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PUBLIC SERVICES AND GOVERNMENT

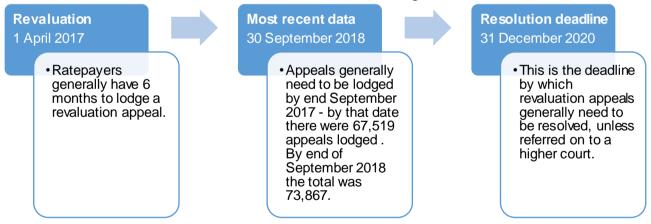
NON-DOMESTIC RATES REVALUATION APPEALS STATISTICS, SCOTLAND, 2018-19 QUARTER 2

Context

Non-Domestic Rates (NDR) in Scotland are based on the rateable value (RV) of individual non-domestic properties. Periodically there is a statutory revaluation process which revises RVs, and the revaluation appeals process allows ratepayers to appeal against these.

This routine publication provides quarterly statistics on the progress and results of revaluation appeals following the 2017 Revaluation (effective 1 April 2017) and the 2010 Revaluation (effective 1 April 2010). Running Roll appeals (i.e. those due to material change of circumstances) are not included in these statistics.

Further information on NDR can be found in the background notes.



The deadline for lodging appeals was 30 September 2017 (although if the valuation notice was issued after 1 April 2017, then the deadline is instead six months from that issue date).

This publication reports on the number of properties and RV which have appealed by the end of September 2018. Progress on appeals lodged in the **2010 revaluation cycle** is still monitored and is also reported here.

Key points (as at 30 September 2018)

• To 30 September 2018 a total of 22,725 appeals against the 2017 revaluation, with an original rateable value of £923m have been resolved. This represents 31% of the 73,867 appealed properties and 17% of the £5,381m appealed RV.

• A total of 51,142 appeals are still outstanding, representing £4,468m of appealed RV.

• Nearly three quarters of appeals resolved to date (17,040) did not result in any change in rateable value. However, while only 25% of appeals resolved to date have resulted in a reduction in RV, these appeals accounted for almost 60% of the total RV that has been resolved so far. The RV decrease to date of £78m is associated with 5,685 resolved appeals.

• Comparing data from the 2010 and 2017 revaluations, 18 months after the beginning of the revaluation cycle shows the proportion of appeals resolved was slightly higher in the previous cycle (34% in the 2010 cycle compared to 31% in the 2017 cycle). The proportion of RV resolved at this stage is similar following both revaluations (18% in the 2010 cycle compared to 17% in the 2017 cycle).

• Progress on resolution of appeals for the 2010 revaluation cycle continues to be monitored. As at 30 September 2018, revaluation appeals had been resolved for over 99% of properties for which an appeal had been received (66,876 of 67,026).

• As a result of appeals in the 2010 revaluation cycle, the rateable value of properties whose appeal has been resolved has been reduced by £263m, and is approximately equivalent to a £126m reduction in the 2018-19 rates liability. Larger, more complex cases tend to be the appeals which are resolved latest. There is still £60m of outstanding RV under appeal following the 2010 revaluation cycle, relating to 150 properties.

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Comparison of 2010 and 2017 revaluation appeals

Figure 1 and Table 1 below show that the scale of appeals (in terms of proportions of properties and RV appealed) is similar in this cycle to the previous revaluation cycle.

The proportion of properties appealed in both revaluations is similar (31% for 2010 cycle and 32% for 2017 cycle). The proportion of total RV appealed in each of the last two revaluations is also similar, at 73% against the 2017 revaluation, compared to 75% of RV in the 2010 cycle.

Table 1 also shows that by the end of quarter six following revaluation the proportion of appeals resolved is slightly lower in the 2017 cycle compared to the 2010 cycle (34% in the 2010 cycle and 31% in the 2017 cycle). The amount of RV appealed that has been resolved at this stage is similar, with 17% of RV appealed resolved following the 2017 revaluation, compared to 18% following the 2010 revaluation.

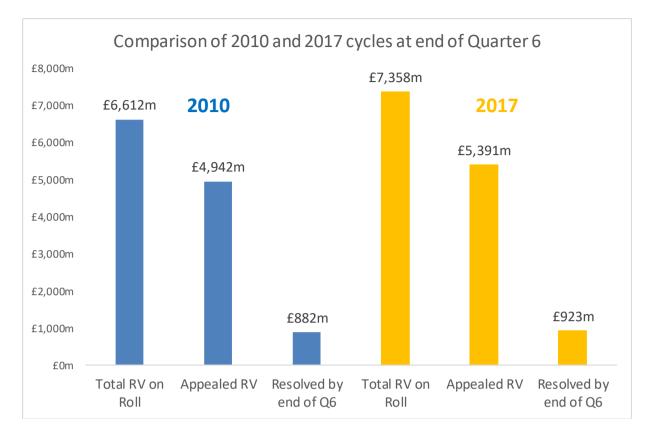


Figure 1 – Comparison of 2010 and 2017 cycles at end of quarter 6

Table 1: Comparison of 2010 and 2017 Cycles at end of Quarter 6

		2010 Cycle	2017 Cycle
	Total RV on Roll	£6,612m	£7,358m
_	Appealed RV	£4,942m	£5,391m
Rateable	Resolved by end of Q6	£882m	£923m
Value	Percent of roll appealed	75%	73%
_	Percent RV appealed resolved by end of quarter 6 of cycle	18%	17%
	Total Number on Roll	213,311	233,386
-	Number of appeals	66,975	73,867
- Properties -	Resolved by end of Q6	22,758	22,725
Flopentes -	Percent of roll appealed	31%	32%
-	Percent appeals resolved by end of quarter 6 of cycle	34%	31%

1. Appeal figures as at the end of quarter 6 following revaluation

2. Roll totals as at 1st April of revaluation year

	Table 2: Appeals by valuation joint board (VJB), 2017 revaluation cycle Total RV Total					
Local Authority / VJB	on roll (as at 1st of April 2017) £m	Total RV appealed (£m)	% of RV appealed	properties on roll (as at 1st of April 2017)	Total properties appealed	% of properties appealed
East Ayrshire	80	55	69%	3,953	1,141	29%
North Ayrshire	115	80	70%	5,063	1,488	29%
South Ayrshire	115	83	72%	4,841	1,488	31%
Ayrshire VJB	311	218	70%	13,857	4,117	30%
Clackmannanshire	42	35	83%	1,553	790	51%
Falkirk	185	142	77%	4,998	1,537	31%
Stirling	123	89	73%	5,302	1,778	34%
Central VJB	350	267	76%	11,853	4,105	35%
Dumfries & Galloway	123	77	63%	9,396	1,928	21%
Argyll and Bute	110	77	70%	8,516	1,714	20%
East Dunbartonshire	69	51	73%	2,388	757	32%
West Dunbartonshire	186	125	67%	2,926	989	34%
Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute VJB	365	253	69%	13,830	3,460	25%
Fife	428	339	79%	13,644	3,719	27%
Glasgow	1,017	769	76%	27,246	10,620	39%
Aberdeen City	594	506	85%	9,543	5,120	54%
Aberdeenshire	287	215	75%	11,884	3,881	33%
Moray	108	82	76%	4,609	1,098	24%
Grampian VJB	989	803	81%	26,036	10,099	39%
Highland	360	202	56%	17,861	3,715	21%
Eilean Siar	26	9	34%	2,470	378	15%
Highland & Western Isles VJB	386	211	55%	20,331	4,093	20%
North Lanarkshire	292	211	72%	10,013	4,200	42%
South Lanarkshire	744	549	74%	9,961	4,046	41%
Lanarkshire VJB	1,036	761	73%	19,974	8,246	41%
East Lothian	75	49	65%	3,483	1,083	31%
Edinburgh	946	688	73%	22,855	7,371	32%
Midlothian	84	58	69%	3,023	1,014	34%
West Lothian	208	149	72%	6,479	2,218	34%
Lothian VJB	1,313	944	72%	35,840	11,686	33%
Orkney	29	13	45%	2,175	181	8%
Shetland Orkney & Shetland	61	42	68%	2,056	244	12%
VJB	90	54	61%	4,231	425	10%
East Renfrewshire	43	30	70%	1,751	563	32%
Inverciyde	57	40	70%	2,345	829	35%
Renfrewshire	317	254	80%	6,503	2,150	33%
Renfrewshire VJB	417	324	78%	10,599	3,542	33%
Scottish Borders	107	66	62%	7,191	2,003	28%
Angus Durada a Citu	80	53	66%	4,884	1,258	26%
Dundee City	187	141	75%	5,853	2,229	38%
Perth & Kinross	160	110	69%	8,621	2,337	27%
Tayside VJB	427	304	71%	19,358	5,824	30%
SCOTLAND	7,358	5,391	73%	233,386	73,867	32%

Table 2: Appeals by valuation joint board (VJB), 2017 revaluation cycle

Note: Figures are rounded to the nearest percentage point. Specific VJBs have responsibility for specific utilities. Electricity (Lanarkshire); Gas (Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute); Water (Fife); Docks and Harbours (Central); Railways (Highland & Western Isles); and Telecommunications (Renfrewshire).

2017 Revaluation cycle

Table 2 shows the number of appeals and RV appealed in the 2017 revaluation cycle by local authority and valuation joint board.

Table 3 shows that out of the 73,867 appeals lodged, 22,725 have been resolved in the first 18 months following revaluation, accounting for £923m of RV.

	Appealed	Resolved	Percentage resolved	
Number of properties	73,867	22,725	31%	
Rateable Value	£5,391m	£923m	17%	

 Table 3: 2017 Revaluation appeals resolved by 30 June 2018

Table 4 shows that to date a large proportion of resolved appeals (75%) resulted in no change to the RV upon the appeal being resolved. Some 17,040 appeals, accounting for £389m RV, were resolved with no reduction in RV. The remaining resolved appeals to date (5,685) accounting for £534m RV were resolved with a reduction in RV of £78m in total. Although only 25% of appeals resulted in a reduction in RV, these appeals accounted for 58% of RV appealed. This suggests that appeals associated with a higher RV were more likely to lead to a reduction in RV.

Table 4: 2017 Revaluation appeals resolved, in total and with RV reduction, by 30	
June 2018	

	Number of properties	Original Rateable Value (£m)	Revised Rateable Value (£m)	Change in Rateable Value (£m)
All resolved appeals	22,725	£923m	£845m	£78m
Of which resulted in no RV reduction	17,040	£389m	£389m	£0m
Of which resulted in reduction in RV	5,685	£534m	£456m	£78m
% of resolved appeals RV resulting in RV change	25%	58%		

Tables 5 and 6 provide a breakdown of appealed properties and RV by local authority and valuation joint board.

authority area, as at 30 S	eptember	2016			
	Total Number Appeals	Number resolved by 30 September 2018	Percentage resolved by 30 September 2018	Number resolved by 30 September 2018 which resulted in	Outstanding Appeals
Local Authority / VJB	1 1 1 1	254	22%	change in RV 67	887
East Ayrshire North Ayrshire	1,141 1,488	254 361	22% 24%	95	1,127
South Ayrshire	1,488	288	19%	58	1,200
Ayrshire VJB	4,117	903	22%	220	3,214
Clackmannanshire	790	185	23%	27	605
Falkirk	1,537	517	34%	94	1,020
Stirling	1,778	537	30%	155	1,241
Central VJB	4,105	1,239	30%	276	2,866
Dumfries & Galloway	1,928	501	26%	118	1,427
Argyll and Bute	1,714	856	50%	165	858
East Dunbartonshire	757	412	54%	89	345
West Dunbartonshire	989	521	53%	186	468
Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute VJB	3,460	1,789	52%	440	1,671
Fife	3,719	900	24%	345	2,819
Glasgow	10,620	3,781	36%	834	6,839
Aberdeen City	5,120	1,347	26%	279	3,773
Aberdeenshire	3,881	1,077	28%	188	2,804
Moray	1,098	452	41%	71	646
Grampian VJB	10,099	2,876	28%	538	7,223
Highland	3,715	1,051	28%	544	2,664
Eilean Siar	378	74	20%	24	304
Highland & Western Isles	4,093	1,125	27%	568	2,968
North Lanarkshire	4,200	836	20%	139	3,364
South Lanarkshire	4,046	1,026	25%	283	3,020
Lanarkshire VJB	8,246	1,862	23%	422	6,384
East Lothian	1,083	440	41%	74	643
Edinburgh	7,371	2,390	32%	557	4,981
Midlothian	1,014	230	23%	88	784
West Lothian	2,218	679	31%	128	1,539
Lothian VJB	11,686	3,739	32%	847	7,947
Orkney	181	57	31%	9	124
Shetland	244	56	23%	17	188
Orkney & Shetland VJB	425	113	27%	26	312
East Renfrewshire	563	127	23%	45	436
Inverclyde	829	233	28%	25	596
Renfrewshire	2,150	508	24%	137	1,642
Renfrewshire VJB	3,542	868	25%	207	2,674
Scottish Borders	2,003	699	35%	154	1,304
Angus Dundeo Citu	1,258	709 770	56% 25%	267	549
Dundee City	2,229	779 842	35%	267 156	1,450
Perth & Kinross	2,337 5 82 4	842 2 330	36% 40%	156 690	1,495 3 49 4
	5,824	2,330			3,494
SCOTLAND	73,867	22,725	31%	5,685	51,142

Table 5: 2017 Revaluation appeals resolved by valuation joint board (VJB) and local authority area, as at 30 September 2018

Note: Figures are rounded to the nearest percentage point. Specific VJBs have responsibility for specific utilities. Electricity (Lanarkshire); Gas (Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute); Water (Fife); Docks and Harbours (Central); Railways (Highland & Western Isles); and Telecommunications (Renfrewshire).

Table 6: 2017 Revaluation - Appealed RV, resolved by valuation joint board (VJB) and local authority area, as at 30 September 2018

Local Authority / VJB	Total RV Appealed (£m)	Original RV of all appeals resolved (£m)	Original RV of those appeals resolved which resulted in an RV change (£m)	Revised RV of those appeals resolved which resulted in an RV change (£m)	RV Loss to date (£m)	Outstanding Appealed RV (£m)
East Ayrshire	55	3.8	1.3	1.2	0.1	52
North Ayrshire	80	6.2	2.9	2.5	0.4	74
South Ayrshire	83	6.9	3.6	3.1	0.5	76
Ayrshire VJB	218	16.9	7.8	6.8	1.0	201
Clackmannanshire	35	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	33
Falkirk	142	14.8	3.7	2.5	1.2	127
Stirling Central VJB	89 267	15.4 32.8	9.3 13.5	7.6 10.5	1.7 3.0	74 234
Dumfries & Galloway	77	12.5	5.2	4.4	0.8	65
Argyll and Bute	77	12.5	3.1	2.7	0.8	66
East Dunbartonshire	51	7.3	2.8	2.7	0.3	43
West Dunbartonshire	125	10.8	4.9	3.9	0.9	115
Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute VJB	253	28.7	10.7	9.1	1.6	224
Fife	339	17.3	8.6	7.0	1.6	322
Glasgow	769	156.5	61.0	54.0	7.0	613
Aberdeen City	506	76.1	29.1	27.1	2.0	430
Aberdeenshire	215	33.7	8.9	8.5	0.4	181
Moray	82	9.0	2.5	2.3	0.2	73
Grampian VJB	803	118.9	40.5	37.9	2.5	684
Highland Eilean Siar	202 9	26.3 1.4	18.0 0.6	15.6 0.5	2.5 0.1	175 8
Highland & Western Isles VJB	9 211	27.7	18.6	16.1	2.6	183
North Lanarkshire	211	19.7	4.9	4.0	1.0	192
South Lanarkshire	549	237.7	226.2	198.0	28.2	312
Lanarkshire VJB	761	257.4	231.1	201.9	29.1	503
East Lothian	49	4.6	1.4	1.2	0.2	44
Edinburgh	688	85.2	28.8	23.2	5.6	603
Midlothian	58	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.1	56
West Lothian	149	10.5	2.9	2.2	0.6	138
Lothian VJB	944	102.7	34.1	27.6	6.5	841
Orkney Shetland	13 42	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	12
Orkney & Shetland	42 54	1.6 2.7	0.9 1.2	0.9 1.1	0.1 0.1	40 52
East Renfrewshire	<u> </u>	3.2	1.2	1.5	0.1	27
Inverclyde	40	3.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	37
Renfrewshire	254	89.8	70.9	51.7	19.1	164
Renfrewshire VJB	324	96.2	73.2	53.8	19.4	228
Scottish Borders	66	8.8	3.9	3.3	0.5	57
Angus	53	10.1	6.3	5.7	0.6	43
Dundee City	141	22.2	13.6	12.4	1.2	119
Perth & Kinross	110	11.4	4.6	4.1	0.5	99
	304	43.7	24.5	22.2	2.4	260
SCOTLAND	5,391	922.8	533.8	455.7	78.1	4,468

Note: Figures are rounded to the nearest percentage point. Specific VJBs have responsibility for specific utilities. Electricity (Lanarkshire); Gas (Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute); Water (Fife); Docks and Harbours (Central); Railways (Highland & Western Isles); and Telecommunications (Renfrewshire).

2010 Revaluation cycle

Progress on resolution of appeals for 2010 revaluation cycle continues to be monitored. As shown in table 7, there have been 66,876 properties whose appeals have been resolved for the 2010 revaluation cycle, 99.8% of the total number of properties for which appeals were lodged. These appeals account for 98.8% of the total appealed RV.

Figure 2 shows the ongoing progress made in the 2010 cycle. To 30 September 2018, £4,886m of RV had been resolved, resulting in a revised RV of £4,623m and a reduction in RV of £263m. This accounts for around 4% of the total RV on the roll as at 1 April 2010 and equates to around £126m in 2018-19 bills.

There is still £60m of outstanding appealed RV to be resolved, relating to 150 subjects.

	Appealed	Resolved	Percentage resolved
Number of properties	67,026	66,876	99.8%
Rateable Value	£4,946m	£4,886m	98.8%

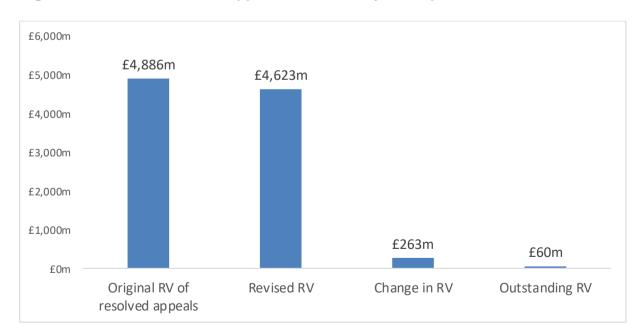


Figure 2: 2010 Revaluation Appeals resolved by 30 September 2018

Table 8 provides a breakdown of appeals resolved by local authority and valuation joint board.

authority area, as at 30 September	Number resolved at 30 September 2018	Outstanding Appealed Properties	Outstanding Appealed RV (£m)
East Ayrshire	1,189	1	0.1
North Ayrshire	1,347	5	1.3
South Ayrshire	1,325	3	0.2
Ayrshire VJB	3,861	9	1.5
Clackmannanshire	822	1	2.0
Falkirk	1,475	2	10.5
Stirling	1,228	2	0.1
Central VJB	3,525	5	12.5
Dumfries & Galloway VJB	2,105	4	1.4
Argyll and Bute	1,500	15	7.6
East Dunbartonshire	801	2	0.0
West Dunbartonshire	927	4	0.2
Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute VJB	3,228	21	7.8
Fife	4,882	8	6.2
Glasgow	9,785	2	1.0
Aberdeen City	3,361	5	0.1
Aberdeenshire	2,921	11	4.4
Moray	847	9	7.2
Grampian VJB	7,129	25	11.7
Highland	3,983	11	3.3
Eilean Siar	283	8	0.4
Highland & Western Isles VJB	4,266	19	3.7
North Lanarkshire	4,049	9	2.5
South Lanarkshire	2,916	8	2.5
Lanarkshire VJB	6,965	17	5.0
East Lothian	1,036	4	0.3
Edinburgh	6,710	4	0.8
Midlothian	901	6	2.8
West Lothian	1,723	3	0.3
Lothian VJB	10,370	17	4.2
Orkney	163	0	-
Shetland	163	0	-
Orkney & Shetland VJB	326	0	-
East Renfrewshire	476	1	0.0 0.0
Inverclyde Renfrewshire	933	4	4.4
	1,978	9	4.4
Renfrewshire VJB	3,387	14	
Scottish Borders	1,404	1	0.0
Angus Dundee City	1,222 2,351	0 2	- 0.0
Perth & Kinross	2,351 2,070	2	0.0
Tayside VJB	2,070 5,643	8	0.1
-	•		59.6
SCOTLAND	66,876	150	59.0

Table 8: 2010 Revaluation appeals resolved by valuation joint board (VJB) and local authority area, as at 30 September 2018

Note: Specific VJBs have responsibility for specific utilities. Electricity (Lanarkshire); Gas (Dunbartonshire & Argyll & Bute); Water (Fife); Docks and Harbours (Central); Railways (Highland & Western Isles); and Telecommunications (Renfrewshire).

BACKGROUND NOTES

Data Sources

The data in this publication are derived from the RVAPP (Rateable Value Appeals) statistical return which the Scottish Assessors provide to the Scottish Government on a quarterly basis. The continued co-operation of the Scottish Assessors in completing these returns is gratefully acknowledged.

Definitions

Non-domestic rates are a property based tax. They are based on the rateable value of a non-domestic property, multiplied by a poundage set nationally by Scottish Ministers (48.0p in 2018-19 for properties of rateable value up to £51,000), less any relief to which a ratepayer may be eligible. Note that for properties of rateable value over £51,000 a large business supplement (2.6p in 2018-19) is also applied.

For example, if a non-domestic property has a rateable value of £20,000, and the poundage is 48p (2018-19 level), the annual gross bill would be:

Non-domestic rates bill = $\pounds 20,000 \times 0.48 = \pounds 9,600$ (before reliefs)

If a non-domestic property has a rateable value of £60,000 then in 2018-19 the annual gross bill (before reliefs) would be:

Non-domestic rates bill = \pounds 60,000 x (0.48+0.026) = \pounds 30,360 (before reliefs)

2017 represents the first year of properties having new rateable values following a non-domestic rates revaluation. The revaluation was carried out by independent Assessors across Scotland. New rateable values are effective from 1st April 2017 and ratepayers generally had 6 months to lodge a revaluation appeal against their new rateable value.

Further Information

More information on Non-Domestic Rates, including appeals procedures and reliefs, can be found in the Scottish Government's 'Brief Guide to Non-Domestic Rates' at:

http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Government/localgovernment/17999/11199/brief-guide

Further Local Government Finance statistics can be found at: http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Local-Government-Finance

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Correspondence and enquiries

For enquiries about this publication please contact: e-mail: lgfstats@gov.scot

For general enquiries about Scottish Government statistics please contact: Office of the Chief Statistician, Telephone: 0131 244 0442, e-mail: <u>statistics.enquiries@scotland.gsi.gov.uk</u>

How to access background or source data

The data collected for this statistical bulletin:

□ are available in more detail through Scottish Neighbourhood Statistics

 \Box are available via an alternative route

⊠ may be made available on request, subject to consideration of legal and ethical factors. Please contact <u>lgfstats@gov.scot</u> for further information.

□ cannot be made available by Scottish Government for further analysis as Scottish Government is not the data controller.

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