

# ABSTRACT OF SCOTTISH AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS 1982 TO 2016

## Notes on content

- 1 This publication contains data for the June Agricultural Census for the years 1982-2016.
- 2 Only those holdings above the threshold for classification as 'domestic' holdings are included. Figures for 1982 to 1989 include estimates for minor holdings based on the 1989 minor dataset.
- 3 In 1997, for the first time, areas given by farmers on their census questionnaires were accepted to more than one decimal place. As the figures in tables 1 to 9 and 11 to 12 are given to one decimal place, some of the totals in these tables may not be exactly equal to the sum of their constituent parts.
- 4 Minor revisions have been made to the published data.  
Tables showing the extent of these revisions are available at:  
<http://www.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Agriculture-Fisheries/revisions>
- 5 From 2009, data on land use was obtained from the **Single Application Form (SAF)**. In 2016 land data was taken from 23,700 holdings claiming basic payments scheme entitlement. This data has been combined with land use data from all other holdings, collected through June Census forms, to generate overall 2016 June census results. This development has led to a substantial reduction in statistical data collection and an overall improvement in the quality of land use statistics.  
The use of SAF data has resulted in a **step change** in some of the land use results from 2009, especially for **rough grazing and grass**. This means that trends between 2008 and 2016 for these land use categories do not represent genuine changes in land use, but do represent differences in the way this data has been reported between 2008 June Census and 2009 to 2016 SAF. These trends should be treated with caution.
- 6 Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June and December census in Scotland. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 (and in subsequent June and December collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. CTS data have been used to obtain figures for England and Wales since 2007.  
Usable data from CTS is only available for Scotland from 2006. For comparability, tables containing data collected via the survey methods used up until June 2012 have been included. For those years where both census and CTS data are available, CTS data has been, on average, 3.2 per cent higher than that collected through the census.  
Further information relating to the collection of CTS data can be found in Annex A of the Economic Report on Scottish Agriculture 2013  
<http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2013/06/5219/11>

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**Table 1 - Total area of Agricultural land, 1982 - 2016**

hectares

Year	Number of holdings (a)	Tillage (b) 1	Grass under 5 years old +2	Arable =3	Grass over 5 years old +4	Total crops and grass =5	Sole right rough grazing (c) +6	Sole right agricultural area (d) =7	Woodlands (e) +8	Other land (e.g. roads, yards and buildings) +9	Total area in sole occupation =10	Common grazing +11	Total area =12
1982	50,376	640,683.8	507,576.7	1,148,260.5	596,714.2	1,744,974.7	3,943,092.5	5,688,067.2	72,853.7	41,159.9	5,802,080.8	589,815.7	6,391,896.5
1983	50,409	641,219.2	497,460.8	1,138,680.0	604,189.1	1,742,869.1	3,897,150.5	5,640,019.6	73,328.3	40,966.1	5,754,314.0	587,579.8	6,341,893.8
1984	50,638	664,672.8	481,715.1	1,146,387.9	609,100.3	1,755,488.2	3,865,578.6	5,621,066.8	76,906.0	41,438.3	5,739,411.1	588,000.5	6,327,411.6
1985	50,821	675,964.9	470,305.6	1,146,270.5	614,458.4	1,760,728.9	3,840,337.9	5,601,066.8	82,132.1	42,667.9	5,725,866.8	592,095.8	6,317,962.6
1986	50,993	674,322.3	452,971.8	1,127,294.1	638,706.9	1,766,001.0	3,813,017.3	5,579,018.3	81,807.4	44,001.5	5,704,827.2	592,308.3	6,297,135.5
1987	48,730	681,265.7	439,739.9	1,121,005.6	657,618.1	1,778,623.7	3,782,981.7	5,561,605.4	88,150.6	43,835.8	5,693,591.8	590,412.1	6,284,003.9
1988	49,073	676,371.2	431,345.4	1,107,716.6	667,543.7	1,775,260.3	3,751,537.7	5,526,798.0	92,380.7	45,678.2	5,664,856.9	588,942.0	6,253,798.9
1989	49,546	658,340.3	429,338.3	1,087,678.6	685,822.0	1,773,500.6	3,720,763.3	5,494,263.9	97,739.0	49,957.1	5,641,960.0	589,436.3	6,231,396.3
1990	49,689	644,289.9	424,862.1	1,069,152.0	704,889.2	1,774,041.2	3,695,681.0	5,469,722.2	95,770.3	56,830.5	5,622,323.0	590,782.0	6,213,105.0
1991	49,860	633,551.0	411,193.7	1,044,744.7	722,910.6	1,767,655.3	3,684,795.8	5,452,451.1	101,051.0	51,477.3	5,604,979.4	588,182.1	6,193,161.5
1992	50,248	642,994.6	399,984.3	1,042,978.9	740,148.3	1,783,127.2	3,687,532.3	5,470,659.5	109,035.6	49,223.9	5,628,919.0	585,246.0	6,214,165.0
1993	50,489	649,451.6	389,354.8	1,038,806.4	747,897.3	1,786,703.7	3,648,218.0	5,434,921.7	125,379.4	49,813.8	5,610,114.9	584,803.5	6,194,918.4
1994	50,635	641,910.3	385,636.4	1,027,546.7	775,971.9	1,803,518.6	3,599,471.7	5,402,990.3	140,828.4	58,681.3	5,602,500.0	581,604.7	6,184,104.7
1995	50,843	643,263.5	358,974.1	1,002,237.6	799,572.4	1,801,810.0	3,574,783.3	5,376,593.3	152,010.2	61,340.0	5,589,943.5	583,729.4	6,173,672.9
1996	50,817	654,199.4	342,132.5	996,331.9	804,040.1	1,800,372.0	3,574,428.8	5,374,800.8	165,833.2	62,506.2	5,603,140.2	580,445.6	6,183,585.8
1997	50,288	659,624.9	336,666.3	996,291.2	812,690.7	1,808,981.9	3,494,046.5	5,303,028.4	178,110.5	62,397.1	5,543,536.0	578,052.3	6,121,588.3
1998	49,947	660,123.4	330,173.0	990,296.3	822,500.1	1,812,796.4	3,470,781.9	5,283,578.3	185,475.4	60,268.0	5,529,321.8	584,117.2	6,113,439.0
1999	49,884	655,536.6	323,657.9	979,194.5	852,643.2	1,831,837.6	3,428,765.4	5,260,603.1	197,182.9	58,820.6	5,516,606.6	584,096.0	6,100,702.6
2000	49,544	651,689.2	321,234.4	972,923.6	865,638.2	1,838,561.9	3,399,766.8	5,238,328.6	200,601.5	61,393.3	5,500,323.5	582,822.1	6,083,145.6
2001	49,719	652,453.1	321,798.4	974,251.6	894,832.6	1,869,084.1	3,375,838.5	5,244,922.7	202,853.8	64,908.8	5,512,685.3	583,223.5	6,095,908.8
2002	50,144	649,693.7	321,609.1	971,302.8	929,820.9	1,901,123.8	3,359,706.8	5,260,830.5	209,865.9	64,854.7	5,535,551.1	585,179.4	6,120,730.5
2003	50,322	640,593.7	319,145.6	959,739.2	933,506.3	1,893,245.5	3,313,492.0	5,206,737.5	236,638.8	74,237.2	5,517,613.5	592,697.5	6,110,311.0
2004	50,761	638,804.8	322,043.7	960,848.5	902,402.2	1,863,250.7	3,329,486.8	5,192,737.5	238,955.3	80,677.1	5,512,369.8	599,051.0	6,111,420.8
2005	51,094	613,610.8	324,439.9	938,050.7	910,293.2	1,848,343.9	3,342,315.1	5,190,659.1	238,024.4	80,597.0	5,509,280.5	598,472.2	6,107,752.6
2006	51,312	600,352.5	321,475.6	921,828.1	922,100.5	1,843,928.5	3,441,132.8	5,285,061.3	249,293.0	80,395.2	5,614,749.5	595,334.2	6,210,083.7
2007	51,319	600,667.1	316,026.4	916,693.5	919,123.0	1,835,816.5	3,407,194.5	5,243,011.0	279,851.0	74,523.7	5,597,385.6	594,439.5	6,191,825.1
2008	51,446	602,386.4	300,838.5	903,224.9	917,738.0	1,820,962.9	3,434,016.3	5,254,979.2	317,341.4	74,585.0	5,646,905.5	593,503.7	6,240,409.3
2009 (f)	51,993	586,609.5	415,530.7	1,002,140.2	945,297.6	1,947,437.8	3,217,955.4	5,165,393.3	350,835.9	68,689.1	5,584,918.3	591,900.5	6,176,818.8
2010	52,274	571,894.7	422,622.7	994,517.4	954,645.5	1,949,163.0	3,192,859.7	5,142,022.7	399,805.4	101,563.4	5,643,391.4	583,727.8	6,227,119.2
2011	52,543	582,967.7	411,179.1	994,146.8	946,372.3	1,940,519.1	3,119,241.5	5,059,760.6	426,100.8	139,297.8	5,625,159.1	583,330.7	6,208,489.8
2012	52,625	588,872.8	428,537.7	1,017,410.5	896,649.0	1,914,059.5	3,080,482.6	4,994,542.1	445,425.3	164,147.0	5,604,114.4	583,685.8	6,187,800.3
2013	52,716	586,761.3	439,060.7	1,025,822.0	882,165.2	1,907,987.2	3,064,184.1	4,972,171.4	466,758.7	165,077.8	5,604,007.8	583,728.9	6,187,736.7
2014	52,277	589,017.9	425,742.1	1,014,760.0	882,387.1	1,897,147.1	3,056,854.8	4,954,001.9	479,359.1	162,606.6	5,595,967.7	584,262.9	6,180,230.5
2015	52,303	592,697.9	212,963.7	805,661.6	1,127,963.8	1,933,625.4	2,949,099.8	4,882,725.2	524,026.2	169,668.5	5,576,419.9	584,247.0	6,160,666.9
2016	51,896	582,243.1	210,080.2	792,323.3	1,117,854.0	1,910,177.3	3,084,580.5	4,994,757.8	502,399.3	154,994.8	5,652,151.9	584,224.7	6,236,376.6

(a) Up to 2010 excludes Sheep Stock Clubs

(b) From 1993 to 2008, all set-aside land is included within Tillage (see also table 2).

(c) Includes deer forests.

(d) Equates with the EU measure of Utilised Agricultural Area (UAA) for holdings. For Scotland, the measure is column 7 plus column 11.

(e) Woodland contained within the agricultural holding.

(f) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 2 - Land tenure , Fallow Land and Set-aside, 1982 - 2016**

Year	Area rented			Area owned	Total area in sole occupation (f)	Fallow land (b)(c)			Set-aside (d)(e)
	From an outside concern (a)	From near relative or concern in which occupier has an interest (a)	Total			5 years or less	More than 5 years	Total	
1982	1,759,117.8	529,334.8	2,352,815.6	3,449,265.2	5,802,080.8	:	:	8,421.8	:
1983	1,715,007.7	538,684.0	2,318,054.7	3,436,259.3	5,754,314.0	:	:	9,997.0	:
1984	1,668,159.7	549,199.1	2,281,721.8	3,457,689.3	5,739,411.1	:	:	9,183.4	:
1985	1,666,038.2	474,733.3	2,205,134.5	3,520,732.3	5,725,866.8	:	:	9,223.9	:
1986	1,617,049.0	517,130.2	2,198,542.2	3,506,285.0	5,704,827.2	:	:	10,687.1	:
1987	1,634,299.0	503,779.5	2,202,441.5	3,491,150.3	5,693,591.8	:	:	10,929.5	:
1988	1,617,959.9	481,257.9	2,163,580.8	3,501,276.1	5,664,856.9	:	:	11,211.2	:
1989	1,582,202.1	485,353.5	2,131,918.6	3,510,041.4	5,641,960.0	:	:	22,930.2	:
1990	1,553,926.6	511,784.2	2,131,443.9	3,490,879.1	5,622,323.0	:	:	29,393.9	:
1991	1,585,320.7	506,435.2	2,155,517.4	3,449,462.0	5,604,979.4	:	:	31,695.4	:
1992	1,591,485.1	501,027.3	2,155,786.1	3,473,132.9	5,628,919.0	:	:	39,965.6	:
1993	1,521,079.1	502,056.3	2,083,273.8	3,526,841.1	5,610,114.9	:	:	10,153.9	90,153.0
1994	1,496,576.4	489,426.9	2,045,387.7	3,557,112.3	5,602,500.0	:	:	8,347.6	93,179.2
1995	1,464,237.8	490,399.0	2,012,880.3	3,577,063.2	5,589,943.5	:	:	7,834.4	80,503.1
1996	:	:	1,968,012.9	3,635,127.3	5,603,140.2	:	:	6,943.1	69,538.5
1997	:	:	1,914,346.6	3,629,189.4	5,543,535.9	:	:	6,672.4	40,302.2
1998	:	:	1,841,231.9	3,688,089.8	5,529,321.8	:	:	6,809.8	43,420.9
1999	:	:	1,779,128.7	3,737,478.0	5,516,606.6	:	:	7,033.9	70,874.3
2000	:	:	1,759,811.3	3,740,512.2	5,500,323.5	:	:	10,989.0	77,934.6
2001	:	:	1,737,341.6	3,775,343.7	5,512,685.3	:	:	11,342.8	90,063.0
2002	:	:	1,693,171.3	3,842,379.7	5,535,551.1	:	:	12,085.0	85,580.5
2003	:	:	1,659,877.4	3,857,736.1	5,517,613.5	:	:	8,073.3	90,684.3
2004	:	:	1,647,422.9	3,864,946.9	5,512,369.8	:	:	8,513.7	75,117.3
2005	:	:	1,614,080.7	3,895,199.8	5,509,280.5	:	:	19,212.5	69,492.4
2006	:	:	1,634,515.6	3,980,233.9	5,614,749.5	:	:	17,724.2	67,549.3
2007	:	:	1,616,395.0	3,980,990.6	5,597,385.6	:	:	15,085.3	62,433.2
2008	:	:	1,594,614.6	4,052,291.0	5,646,905.5	:	:	14,329.6	17,815.1
2009	:	:	1,535,635.9	4,160,157.9	5,695,793.8	:	:	22,165.7	:
2010	:	:	1,483,911.7	4,249,174.9	5,733,086.6	18,798.1	3,136.2	21,934.4	:
2011	:	:	1,453,649.8	4,255,907.1	5,709,556.9	10,987.9	4,067.6	15,055.4	:
2012	:	:	1,382,113.7	4,285,772.0	5,667,885.8	11,306.1	4,171.5	15,477.6	:
2013	:	:	1,365,931.7	4,304,459.5	5,670,391.2	12,955.5	2,875.4	15,830.9	:
2014	:	:	1,326,138.8	4,437,899.7	5,764,038.5	7,447.0	4,462.7	11,909.7	:
2015	:	:	1,319,724.2	4,443,905.8	5,763,630.0	30,061.4	3,048.6	33,110.0	:
2016	:	:	1,319,545.5	4,429,107.4	5,748,652.8	40,217.2	2,790.6	43,007.8	:

- (a) From 1996, area rented was collected as one figure.
- (b) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 on page (v) for more details.
- (c) Fallow land 5 years or less and more than 5 years first collected in 2010.
- (d) From 1993, set-aside was collected as one figure. Previous years' set-aside figures were collected as fallow, woodland and non-agricultural land. Although these figures are available separately they have been added into the bare fallow, woodlands and other sections for the purposes of this document.
- (e) Set-aside entitlements under the Single Farm Payment scheme ceased in 2009.
- (f) From 2009, Total area in sole occupation no longer matches Total area in sole occupation in table 1. This is because land tenure and land use data are now sourced from separate systems. See Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 3 - Cereals, 1982 - 2016**

hectares

Year	Wheat	Barley			Oats			Triticale (b)	Mixed grain	Rye (c)	Total cereals
		Winter	Spring	Total	Winter (a)	Spring (a)	Total				
1982	40,257.9	100,013.4	355,693.4	455,706.8	:	:	31,335.4	:	647.8	:	527,947.9
1983	47,466.5	99,111.9	351,953.7	451,065.6	:	:	25,021.0	:	712.4	:	524,265.5
1984	71,030.8	96,073.1	342,672.3	438,745.4	:	:	25,799.3	:	769.4	:	536,344.9
1985	81,593.0	91,101.2	325,373.3	416,474.5	:	:	29,934.6	:	819.9	:	528,822.0
1986	88,814.0	63,149.5	355,850.7	419,000.2	:	:	28,135.2	:	843.2	:	536,792.6
1987	103,692.9	79,037.3	309,282.1	388,319.4	:	:	29,098.7	1,560.8	819.2	:	523,491.0
1988	98,751.4	69,622.2	320,776.2	390,398.4	:	:	36,180.7	1,056.9	659.4	:	527,046.8
1989	108,012.6	65,818.8	297,419.5	363,238.3	:	:	34,992.2	1,499.9	740.4	:	508,483.4
1990	111,022.6	67,244.4	271,906.7	339,151.1	:	:	29,788.7	1,382.4	573.5	:	481,918.3
1991	109,732.7	65,757.9	264,179.5	329,937.4	:	:	27,792.7	1,063.7	392.7	:	468,919.2
1992	121,612.8	61,527.3	250,553.5	312,080.8	:	:	26,590.8	1,100.3	521.0	:	461,905.7
1993	109,232.8	48,662.0	228,181.5	276,843.5	:	:	24,536.3	723.7	493.1	:	411,829.4
1994	105,386.1	46,121.9	216,167.2	262,289.1	:	:	27,967.8	802.6	346.2	:	396,791.8
1995	108,496.3	58,133.1	232,499.8	290,632.9	6,560.7	18,954.0	25,514.7	1,232.5	600.6	:	426,477.0
1996	104,043.6	63,708.5	261,303.1	325,011.6	6,248.3	14,023.0	20,271.3	1,082.4	446.9	:	450,855.8
1997	108,732.2	79,037.1	265,795.4	344,832.5	7,673.0	13,799.3	21,472.3	2,013.2	480.2	:	477,530.4
1998	111,251.3	77,847.0	256,367.9	334,214.9	7,733.1	14,326.9	22,059.9	1,671.4	444.1	:	469,641.6
1999	84,536.8	58,579.3	281,098.7	339,678.0	5,630.5	16,916.3	22,546.8	1,495.2	516.7	:	448,773.5
2000	108,880.7	61,757.9	255,233.5	316,991.4	6,761.6	15,420.7	22,182.3	1,544.0	448.9	:	450,047.3
2001	79,712.6	55,417.4	281,383.4	336,800.7	4,155.2	17,422.5	21,577.7	1,504.9	534.8	:	440,130.6
2002	97,192.4	61,234.0	263,914.3	325,148.3	5,429.5	16,477.1	21,906.6	1,264.6	420.6	:	445,932.5
2003	87,497.8	55,648.7	264,919.8	320,568.5	6,033.7	16,305.8	22,339.6	1,313.7	445.2	:	432,164.8
2004	101,125.9	56,348.4	257,461.7	313,810.0	6,145.9	15,684.8	21,830.7	1,272.8	322.3	:	438,361.7
2005	95,595.2	51,340.5	243,298.1	294,638.6	4,984.4	14,970.6	19,955.0	1,140.1	444.1	:	411,772.9
2006	99,681.1	53,762.2	220,639.6	274,401.8	6,618.1	16,064.0	22,682.2	1,286.3	461.4	:	398,512.8
2007	102,743.6	52,625.0	226,019.1	278,644.1	7,234.1	13,634.0	20,868.1	1,236.9	404.9	:	403,897.7
2008	113,797.0	57,612.3	262,322.0	319,934.2	6,529.0	15,190.7	21,719.7	1,095.8	238.7	:	456,785.5
2009 (c)	92,482.1	45,149.3	287,011.4	332,160.7	5,224.8	17,073.7	22,298.5	612.4	1,229.5	:	448,783.2
2010	111,418.4	47,947.6	242,351.0	290,298.6	7,366.0	15,614.9	22,980.9	687.1	892.9	:	426,277.8
2011	115,412.4	45,477.0	262,948.1	308,425.1	6,929.3	14,785.3	21,714.6	628.9	922.8	:	447,103.7
2012	100,637.3	42,816.3	289,222.3	332,038.7	5,423.2	18,249.2	23,672.4	553.5	807.1	:	457,708.9
2013	86,839.8	42,694.5	296,443.9	339,138.4	5,568.9	26,159.0	31,727.9	513.2	1,373.2	:	459,592.4
2014	109,022.9	52,507.0	274,377.3	326,884.3	7,998.3	17,052.2	25,050.5	519.2	646.1	404.5	462,527.5
2015	109,562.3	51,807.8	255,878.1	307,685.9	7,586.3	18,028.6	25,614.9	625.8	74.7	915.3	444,478.9
2016	109,593.5	48,030.7	238,899.3	286,930.0	8,091.2	23,119.2	31,210.4	614.4	17.8	3,724.8	432,091.0

(a) Oats first collected separately in 1995.

(b) Triticale first collected in 1987.

(c) Rye figure first collected in 2014 Area relates only to those holdings who have submitted a Single Application Form (SAF). SAF holdings account for around 90% of land area in Scotland.

(d) From 2009, step change using SAF data see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 4 - Other combine harvested crops , 1982 -2016**

Year	Oilseed rape			Linseed (b)	Total Oilseeds	Peas for combining (c)	Beans for combining (d)	Total combine harvested crops (e)	Oilseed rape for industrial uses grown on set-aside land (f)
	Winter (a)	Spring (a) (b)	Total						
1982	:	:	1,611.8	:	1,611.8	:	:	529,559.7	:
1983	:	:	3,962.9	:	3,962.9	:	:	528,228.4	:
1984	:	:	11,037.0	:	11,037.0	7,512.4	:	554,894.3	:
1985	:	:	23,159.5	:	23,159.5	14,636.9	:	556,618.4	:
1986	:	:	22,105.9	:	22,105.9	9,512.0	:	568,410.5	:
1987	:	:	45,026.3	:	45,026.3	12,990.8	:	581,508.1	:
1988	29,522.7	12,052.9	41,575.6	:	41,575.6	8,634.5	:	557,256.9	:
1989	25,618.4	10,461.9	36,080.3	:	36,080.3	5,026.8	:	549,590.5	:
1990	37,790.2	7,422.8	45,213.0	:	45,213.0	4,394.9	:	531,526.2	:
1991	44,152.6	5,758.1	49,910.7	:	49,910.7	3,368.7	:	522,198.6	:
1992	38,196.6	18,683.8	56,880.4	2,443.1	59,323.5	3,755.6	:	524,984.2	:
1993	32,386.8	27,564.7	59,951.5	1,899.4	61,850.9	3,534.9	:	477,215.2	2,504.0
1994	31,791.5	37,874.8	69,666.3	307.1	69,973.4	2,406.6	369.2	469,541.0	5,969.0
1995	31,162.1	21,008.6	52,170.7	273.8	52,444.5	1,853.1	354.0	481,128.6	6,354.0
1996	30,558.4	18,792.9	49,351.3	228.9	49,580.2	1,458.4	342.8	502,237.2	4,216.0
1997	33,279.1	26,110.1	59,389.2	516.7	59,905.9	1,733.9	499.8	539,670.0	1,868.0
1998	42,037.3	23,136.2	65,173.4	1,387.6	66,561.0	2,097.3	506.8	538,806.5	1,832.0
1999	37,709.6	13,523.6	51,233.2	4,772.7	56,005.9	1,811.4	679.0	507,269.8	5,076.0
2000	28,197.9	8,239.3	36,437.2	2,542.5	38,979.7	1,639.6	1,138.0	491,804.6	3,847.0
2001	27,223.1	7,636.9	34,860.1	1,498.7	36,358.8	1,905.6	2,126.9	480,521.8	2,724.0
2002	26,432.5	4,468.9	30,901.4	831.4	31,732.8	1,451.4	2,115.8	481,262.4	4,571.0
2003	29,882.9	5,280.1	35,163.0	820.0	35,983.0	1,674.5	1,898.7	471,720.5	5,906.0
2004	34,175.8	5,141.4	39,317.2	627.7	39,944.9	1,582.3	2,798.0	482,686.9	4,079.0
2005	32,269.2	3,322.0	35,591.2	408.3	35,999.5	1,395.0	3,441.0	452,608.4	5,200.0
2006	30,978.3	2,764.2	33,742.5	313.7	34,056.2	1,489.8	4,527.2	438,585.9	5,506.0
2007	34,276.0	2,057.9	36,333.9	237.6	36,571.5	1,790.3	3,506.8	445,766.3	5,228.6
2008	31,623.4	1,999.8	33,623.1	178.8	33,801.9	1,480.0	3,172.0	495,239.5	:
2009 (g)	26,947.9	2,094.9	29,042.8	:	29,042.8	2,024.8	4,727.7	484,665.8	:
2010	34,114.7	1,876.5	35,991.2	105.0	36,096.2	1,667.9	5,268.3	469,310.1	:
2011	36,918.0	1,470.0	38,387.9	138.3	38,526.2	1,198.1	3,737.7	490,565.7	:
2012	35,540.9	1,069.8	36,610.7	:	36,610.7	682.3	3,788.9	498,790.8	:
2013	31,454.0	2,198.6	33,652.6	:	33,652.6	537.0	2,891.2	496,673.1	:
2014	36,420.2	720.2	37,140.4	:	37,140.4	616.2	2,764.8	503,048.9	:
2015	35,198.2	598.6	35,796.8	151.3	35,948.1	1,470.3	4,045.5	485,942.8	:
2016	30,141.0	589.7	30,730.7	:	30,730.7	775.7	3,001.8	466,599.1	:

hectares

- (a) Winter rape and spring rape first collected separately in 1988.
  - (b) In order to prevent disclosure of individual holdings, in 2009, 2012 to 2014, and 2016 a small area of linseed is added to the figure for spring oilseed
  - (c) Peas for combining first collected in 1984.
  - (d) Beans for combining first collected in 1994.
  - (e) Total combine harvested crops include total cereals (see table 3), flax and linseed.
  - (f) Areas deemed eligible of oilseed rape for industrial uses grown on set-aside land first collected in 1993 under the Arable Area Payments Scheme. Not collected from 2008.
  - (g) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.
- : not available.

**Table 5 - Potatoes and aromatic, medicinal and culinary plants, 1982 - 2016**

Year	Potatoes					Aromatic, medicinal and culinary plants (b)
	Intended mainly for seed	Ware			Total	
		Intended for harvesting on or by 31-July (a)	Intended for harvesting after 31-July (a)	Total		
1982	20,428.4	1,172.7	12,816.2	13,988.9	34,417.3	:
1983	20,184.5	1,140.1	13,157.5	14,297.6	34,482.1	:
1984	20,752.8	1,190.8	13,128.9	14,319.7	35,072.5	:
1985	20,129.0	1,274.0	12,205.8	13,479.8	33,608.8	:
1986	17,726.4	1,040.6	11,679.7	12,720.3	30,446.7	:
1987	17,285.5	954.2	11,314.2	12,268.4	29,553.9	:
1988	16,720.7	1,079.0	11,165.7	12,244.7	28,965.4	:
1989	16,683.6	949.4	10,449.1	11,398.5	28,082.1	:
1990	15,846.9	1,127.9	10,654.1	11,782.0	27,628.9	:
1991	15,035.5	966.4	10,740.2	11,706.6	26,742.1	:
1992	15,406.1	983.5	11,856.9	12,840.4	28,246.5	:
1993	15,065.1	810.7	11,072.8	11,883.5	26,948.6	:
1994	14,505.3	822.2	11,398.1	12,220.3	26,725.6	:
1995	15,221.7	851.2	12,547.9	13,399.1	28,620.8	:
1996	15,717.6	995.3	12,850.3	13,845.6	29,563.2	:
1997	13,878.5	891.2	13,080.2	13,971.4	27,849.9	:
1998	14,105.3	699.4	14,158.7	14,858.1	28,963.3	:
1999	14,477.8	687.7	14,689.0	15,376.7	29,854.5	:
2000	14,276.4	769.0	14,769.2	15,538.3	29,814.6	:
2001	13,154.4	1,042.9	15,460.3	16,503.3	29,657.6	:
2002	13,787.5	951.3	15,465.0	16,416.3	30,203.8	:
2003	12,229.8	1,180.2	14,824.0	16,004.2	28,234.0	:
2004	11,856.8	927.8	16,333.9	17,261.6	29,118.4	:
2005	11,127.8	905.3	15,800.7	16,706.0	27,833.8	:
2006	11,440.3	830.2	15,880.7	16,710.8	28,151.2	:
2007	11,450.1	795.2	17,072.7	17,867.9	29,318.0	:
2008	11,719.7	837.4	17,278.7	18,116.2	29,835.9	:
2009 (c)	13,510.5	:	:	18,186.7	31,697.2	82.6
2010	13,491.5	:	:	17,876.4	31,367.9	72.8
2011	13,305.3	:	:	17,767.7	31,073.0	49.9
2012	13,002.3	:	:	16,534.0	29,536.2	49.7
2013	12,622.9	:	:	16,485.6	29,108.5	96.2
2014	13,299.8	:	:	15,210.8	28,510.6	60.2
2015	12,115.2	:	:	13,649.2	25,764.3	140.2
2016	12,759.8	:	:	14,765.7	27,525.4	181.5

(a) Ware potatoes intended for harvesting on or by 31 July or after 31 July no longer collected separately from 2009.

(b) Aromatic, medicinal and culinary plants first collected in 2009.

(c) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 6 - Forage area ( crops for Stockfeeding) , 1982 - 2016**

								<i>hectares</i>
Year	Lupins (a)	Turnips and swedes	Kale and cabbage	Rape	Maize (b)	Fodder beet	Other fodder crops	Total fodder crops
1982	:	40,074.7	2,668.0	8,138.1	:	336.4	3,910.4	55,127.6
1983	:	37,830.8	2,682.9	8,362.0	:	572.0	5,528.6	54,976.3
1984	:	37,505.0	2,699.1	9,097.3	:	277.1	3,541.9	53,120.4
1985	:	36,385.3	3,092.0	9,047.0	:	295.9	3,514.1	52,334.3
1986	:	33,945.0	3,082.7	8,039.5	:	415.3	4,370.4	49,852.9
1987	:	32,023.3	3,238.4	7,270.9	:	334.0	3,227.5	46,094.1
1988	:	31,231.7	3,376.1	6,624.1	:	349.3	2,707.3	44,288.5
1989	:	30,108.0	3,200.2	6,073.7	:	348.5	2,714.9	42,445.3
1990	:	27,014.1	3,471.0	5,459.6	:	444.3	2,480.5	38,869.5
1991	:	23,445.6	3,708.0	5,390.2	:	462.3	1,947.8	34,953.9
1992	:	21,798.8	3,673.8	5,444.7	:	526.9	1,863.7	33,307.9
1993	:	19,380.6	3,423.4	4,140.9	:	501.8	2,197.3	29,644.0
1994	:	18,441.4	3,047.0	4,073.3	:	525.3	1,865.6	27,952.6
1995	:	17,848.5	3,103.0	3,886.5	:	557.4	3,186.3	28,581.7
1996	:	16,332.3	2,940.7	3,815.4	:	579.9	4,018.4	27,686.7
1997	:	15,473.5	3,222.5	3,999.6	:	628.8	4,230.0	27,554.4
1998	:	13,429.0	3,087.4	4,034.9	:	520.5	4,347.0	25,418.9
1999	:	12,303.1	2,810.4	3,509.1	:	480.9	5,553.0	24,656.5
2000	:	11,331.0	2,590.7	3,316.9	:	478.9	6,547.2	24,264.7
2001	:	10,145.5	2,534.2	3,247.9	:	447.5	7,995.7	24,370.8
2002	:	9,073.5	2,240.5	2,936.7	:	402.0	9,227.7	23,880.5
2003	786.7	8,678.8	2,174.7	2,860.2	:	371.0	9,921.0	24,792.3
2004	691.5	8,363.1	2,184.5	3,014.2	564.2	402.0	9,958.8	25,178.3
2005	777.3	7,555.1	2,512.2	3,135.3	738.1	337.2	10,215.4	25,270.5
2006	581.4	7,314.2	3,021.7	3,187.6	909.0	350.3	10,772.8	26,137.1
2007	410.0	6,486.0	2,886.6	2,943.5	1,179.6	417.1	10,399.1	24,721.9
2008	397.8	5,540.3	2,779.7	2,709.9	1,213.7	577.3	9,386.8	22,605.4
2009 (c)	508.7	5,122.6	2,318.7	2,656.5	1,819.3	667.0	9,302.1	22,395.0
2010	284.5	4,888.0	2,288.8	2,315.2	2,234.5	629.9	10,395.9	23,036.8
2011	199.0	4,405.6	1,728.9	1,916.9	2,386.1	594.1	8,758.7	19,989.2
2012	140.1	4,350.5	1,982.5	2,185.6	1,913.1	583.7	8,667.5	19,823.0
2013	104.2	4,105.6	1,802.2	2,102.0	1,406.3	464.7	9,105.8	19,090.9
2014	113.6	4,168.7	1,814.0	2,024.6	1,318.5	392.0	8,742.1	18,573.5
2015	86.4	3,959.1	2,084.1	2,389.9	1,396.4	486.6	7,440.8	17,843.2
2016	42.5	4,098.6	2,035.4	2,011.1	762.5	437.3	7,072.8	16,460.2

continued in table 7...

(a) Lupins first collected in 2003.

(b) Maize first collected in 2004.

(c) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.



**Table 7 - Forage area, 1982 - 2016 (continued)**

hectares

Year	Grass (a)			Rough grazing			Total grass and rough grazing	Total forage area
	Under 5 years old	5 years and over	Total	Sole right	Common	Total		
1982	507,576.7	596,714.2	1,104,290.9	3,943,092.5	589,815.7	4,532,908.2	5,637,199.1	5,692,326.7
1983	497,460.8	604,189.1	1,101,649.9	3,897,150.5	587,579.8	4,484,730.3	5,586,380.2	5,641,356.5
1984	481,715.1	609,100.3	1,090,815.4	3,865,578.6	588,000.5	4,453,579.1	5,544,394.5	5,597,514.9
1985	470,305.6	614,458.4	1,084,764.0	3,840,337.9	592,095.8	4,432,433.7	5,517,197.7	5,569,532.0
1986	452,971.8	638,706.9	1,091,678.7	3,813,017.3	592,308.3	4,405,325.6	5,497,004.3	5,546,857.2
1987	439,739.9	657,618.1	1,097,358.0	3,782,981.7	590,412.1	4,373,393.8	5,470,751.8	5,516,845.9
1988	431,345.4	667,543.7	1,098,889.1	3,751,537.7	588,942.0	4,340,479.7	5,439,368.8	5,483,657.3
1989	429,338.3	685,822.0	1,115,160.3	3,720,763.3	589,436.3	4,310,199.6	5,425,359.9	5,467,805.2
1990	424,862.1	704,889.2	1,129,751.3	3,695,681.0	590,782.0	4,286,463.0	5,416,214.3	5,455,083.8
1991	411,193.7	722,910.6	1,134,104.3	3,684,795.8	588,182.1	4,272,977.9	5,407,082.2	5,442,036.1
1992	399,984.3	740,148.3	1,140,132.6	3,687,532.3	585,246.0	4,272,778.3	5,412,910.9	5,446,218.8
1993	389,354.8	747,897.3	1,137,252.1	3,648,218.0	584,803.5	4,233,021.5	5,370,273.6	5,399,917.6
1994	385,636.4	775,971.9	1,161,608.3	3,599,471.7	581,604.7	4,181,076.4	5,342,684.7	5,370,637.3
1995	358,974.1	799,572.4	1,158,546.5	3,574,783.3	583,729.4	4,158,512.7	5,317,059.2	5,345,640.9
1996	342,132.5	804,040.1	1,146,172.6	3,574,428.8	580,445.6	4,154,874.4	5,301,047.0	5,328,733.7
1997	336,666.3	812,690.6	1,149,356.9	3,494,046.5	578,052.3	4,072,098.8	5,221,455.7	5,249,010.1
1998	330,173.0	822,500.1	1,152,673.1	3,470,781.9	584,117.2	4,054,899.1	5,207,572.2	5,232,991.1
1999	323,657.9	852,643.1	1,176,301.0	3,428,765.4	584,096.0	4,012,861.4	5,189,162.4	5,213,819.0
2000	321,234.3	865,638.2	1,186,872.5	3,399,766.8	582,822.1	3,982,588.9	5,169,461.4	5,193,726.1
2001	321,798.5	894,832.5	1,216,631.0	3,375,838.5	583,223.5	3,959,062.0	5,175,693.0	5,200,063.8
2002	321,609.1	929,821.0	1,251,430.1	3,359,706.8	585,179.6	3,944,886.4	5,196,316.5	5,220,196.9
2003	319,145.6	933,506.3	1,252,651.9	3,313,492.0	592,697.5	3,906,189.5	5,158,841.4	5,183,633.7
2004	322,043.7	902,402.2	1,224,445.9	3,329,486.8	599,051.0	3,928,537.8	5,152,983.7	5,178,162.1
2005	324,439.9	910,293.2	1,234,733.1	3,342,315.1	598,472.2	3,940,787.3	5,175,520.4	5,200,790.9
2006	321,475.6	922,100.5	1,243,576.1	3,441,132.8	595,334.2	4,036,467.0	5,280,043.1	5,306,180.2
2007	316,026.4	919,123.0	1,235,149.4	3,407,194.5	594,439.5	4,001,634.0	5,236,783.4	5,261,505.3
2008	300,838.5	917,738.0	1,218,576.5	3,434,016.3	593,503.7	4,027,520.0	5,246,096.5	5,268,701.9
2009 (b)	415,530.7	945,297.6	1,360,828.3	3,217,955.4	591,900.5	3,809,856.0	5,170,684.3	5,193,079.3
2010	422,622.7	954,645.5	1,377,268.2	3,192,859.7	583,727.8	3,776,587.5	5,153,855.7	5,176,892.4
2011	411,179.1	946,372.3	1,357,551.4	3,119,241.5	583,330.7	3,702,572.1	5,060,123.5	5,080,112.7
2012	428,537.7	896,649.0	1,325,186.7	3,080,482.6	583,685.8	3,664,168.5	4,989,355.2	5,009,178.2
2013	439,060.7	882,165.2	1,321,226.0	3,064,184.1	583,728.9	3,647,913.0	4,969,138.9	4,988,229.8
2014	425,742.1	882,387.1	1,308,129.3	3,056,854.8	584,262.9	3,641,117.6	4,949,246.9	4,967,820.4
2015	212,963.7	1,127,963.8	1,340,927.6	2,949,099.8	584,247.0	3,533,346.8	4,874,274.4	4,892,117.6
2016	210,080.2	1,117,854.0	1,327,934.1	3,084,580.5	584,224.7	3,668,805.2	4,996,739.4	5,013,199.5

(a) Grass for mowing and grass for grazing no longer collected in 2009.

(b) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 8 - Vegetables for human consumption, 1982 - 2016**

hectares

Year	Peas for canning and freezing	Beans for canning and freezing	Leeks	Cabbages and savoy (a)	Brussels sprouts	Cauliflower	Calabrese	Turnips and swedes	Carrots	Lettuce	Rhubarb	Mixed and other vegetables	Total
1982	3,943.0	722.7	112.3	571.1	542.0	426.3	217.5	534.7	490.2	113.7	107.0	352.2	8,132.7
1983	3,593.8	760.8	109.8	530.5	397.8	396.8	228.1	507.3	404.7	157.2	76.0	293.0	7,455.8
1984	3,436.2	482.8	105.2	539.4	385.9	370.4	338.4	586.8	505.4	135.2	86.3	279.6	7,251.6
1985	3,566.7	602.4	165.0	519.4	418.1	491.0	529.1	820.3	579.3	128.3	81.6	313.0	8,214.2
1986	3,829.6	535.7	162.9	643.4	329.6	636.4	764.3	1,131.9	706.6	136.4	80.4	381.3	9,338.5
1987	3,232.5	465.7	159.4	527.7	288.0	580.6	762.3	1,125.9	677.4	109.0	75.7	390.5	8,394.7
1988	3,511.0	536.1	144.5	503.2	296.2	548.2	981.7	1,217.8	820.3	163.3	78.8	494.0	9,295.1
1989	3,750.1	596.0	196.2	459.1	254.5	571.3	1,077.8	1,391.2	910.0	166.8	76.0	334.7	9,783.7
1990	4,414.1	586.8	176.8	422.9	232.4	712.1	1,036.1	1,881.0	992.8	264.7	87.3	423.4	11,230.4
1991	3,626.1	674.3	169.7	466.0	277.3	761.7	1,260.0	2,288.2	1,295.5	233.6	91.9	451.0	11,595.3
1992	3,401.3	734.9	202.8	432.1	376.3	889.8	1,004.0	2,101.1	1,528.8	252.5	101.8	325.6	11,351.0
1993	3,408.2	184.8	194.2	474.6	278.5	485.8	1,272.7	1,809.5	1,241.9	224.1	97.4	443.6	10,115.3
1994	3,825.6	340.0	201.1	407.3	290.3	345.1	1,458.8	2,200.8	1,421.9	211.1	93.4	340.8	11,136.2
1995	3,926.7	523.4	176.2	299.9	258.8	394.2	1,378.8	2,246.8	1,601.6	177.9	118.6	466.9	11,569.8
1996	4,163.0	458.1	165.4	318.4	296.8	559.7	1,375.4	2,251.8	1,790.8	233.7	121.8	533.0	12,267.9
1997	3,358.4	977.3	150.7	285.9	340.6	450.7	1,518.6	1,970.1	1,935.6	199.4	131.0	475.5	11,793.8
1998	3,927.6	438.3	210.2	180.3	284.7	369.8	1,363.9	1,987.1	1,760.0	212.1	141.0	428.6	11,303.6
1999	2,875.6	235.2	159.2	214.2	355.7	362.5	1,350.8	2,126.5	1,860.6	156.6	142.0	533.2	10,372.2
2000	3,701.2	407.7	143.9	212.0	483.7	359.7	1,179.3	1,891.8	1,684.5	170.9	113.2	431.5	10,779.3
2001	3,249.0	429.8	125.3	286.6	415.8	380.5	1,211.6	2,079.0	1,699.4	147.3	114.8	457.1	10,596.3
2002	3,197.3	642.8	177.3	213.2	430.0	284.5	1,230.1	1,569.8	1,661.9	161.7	101.7	439.3	10,109.6
2003	3,309.7	807.0	196.3	173.2	486.4	593.8	1,026.7	1,444.6	1,822.4	160.5	96.4	472.4	10,589.3
2004	3,396.3	537.7	168.6	131.3	450.2	649.1	1,172.5	1,448.8	1,997.9	131.0	93.9	500.7	10,678.0
2005	3,165.1	279.5	159.5	147.9	462.3	544.0	1,390.2	1,619.0	1,936.1	130.5	82.9	650.8	10,567.8
2006	3,844.8	295.5	161.3	166.7	676.9	444.2	1,043.4	1,653.6	2,194.6	131.1	58.6	643.1	11,313.7
2007	3,793.4	373.4	155.5	185.8	820.3	321.5	991.1	1,772.7	2,399.5	143.7	42.2	779.4	11,778.4
2008	4,478.3	424.7	81.3	198.0	754.4	335.6	968.0	1,803.0	2,327.8	140.4	43.2	711.8	12,266.6
2009 (b)	6,296.5	899.5	56.0	255.9	684.9	155.7	1,315.3	2,049.7	2,488.1	74.9	71.9	1,663.8	16,012.1
2010	6,548.9	1,010.5	86.4	235.1	724.8	235.0	1,328.0	1,878.0	2,868.0	91.5	75.8	1,397.2	16,479.3
2011	6,275.7	996.5	79.8	238.9	775.7	264.7	1,276.5	1,613.7	2,463.5	74.6	76.0	1,110.3	15,245.8
2012	6,553.5	1,192.9	111.3	188.7	788.5	167.0	1,170.2	1,595.0	2,532.6	70.9	75.4	984.5	15,430.4
2013	6,558.8	1,152.6	92.4	188.4	813.4	152.2	1,325.1	1,644.0	2,836.4	61.9	75.0	1,001.6	15,901.7
2014	6,921.8	1,017.7	78.8	182.7	708.7	185.8	1,303.6	1,516.1	3,100.0	69.0	74.0	1,104.0	16,262.2
2015	7,029.0	1,468.7	84.1	203.9	776.3	218.5	1,513.3	1,478.9	2,877.3	86.5	71.4	863.8	16,671.6
2016	7,540.3	1,789.0	59.1	188.2	935.7	308.6	1,575.4	1,491.2	3,251.9	71.0	71.1	886.3	18,167.5

(a) Summer/autumn and all other cabbages and savoy no longer collected from 2009.

(b) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 9 - Soft and orchard fruit, 1982-2016**

hectares

Year	Soft fruit (e)						Orchards (c)
	Raspberries	Strawberries	Blackcurrants (a)	Blueberries (b)	Mixed and other kinds of soft fruit (e)	Total	
1982	2,593.2	768.1	:	:	344.0	3,705.3	:
1983	2,516.9	799.5	:	:	344.0	3,660.4	:
1984	2,409.6	770.4	:	:	293.8	3,473.8	69.5
1985	2,332.2	781.4	135.3	:	131.4	3,380.3	64.8
1986	2,206.6	696.8	117.7	:	135.5	3,156.6	58.8
1987	2,111.2	655.0	143.5	:	135.7	3,045.4	55.1
1988	2,326.4	717.7	149.3	:	124.1	3,317.5	55.3
1989	2,426.5	666.7	200.8	:	116.5	3,410.5	49.1
1990	2,315.5	649.5	255.7	:	123.8	3,344.5	44.4
1991	1,936.1	603.8	333.2	:	101.2	2,974.3	51.0
1992	1,508.3	517.0	344.8	:	105.7	2,475.8	54.2
1993	1,448.3	510.3	331.0	:	111.9	2,401.5	57.8
1994	1,398.9	502.5	329.7	:	170.6	2,401.7	49.3
1995	1,427.5	531.2	317.1	:	91.8	2,367.6	55.9
1996	1,476.0	523.0	295.9	:	97.4	2,392.3	54.6
1997	1,369.7	554.6	247.6	:	133.6	2,305.5	46.8
1998	1,310.7	573.1	261.0	:	109.5	2,254.2	52.8
1999	1,155.7	563.8	296.1	:	117.0	2,132.6	43.4
2000	876.0	622.7	329.9	:	145.3	1,973.9	45.3
2001	671.8	629.8	442.0	:	84.5	1,828.1	49.0
2002	571.4	670.5	415.2	:	84.5	1,741.6	46.7
2003	522.7	629.5	409.2	:	88.0	1,649.4	43.4
2004	519.2	678.5	405.2	:	92.5	1,695.4	44.0
2005	468.0	682.1	419.9	:	105.6	1,675.6	45.4
2006	425.5	768.8	396.0	:	115.5	1,705.8	39.4
2007	477.4	809.4	362.7	:	137.6	1,787.0	45.0
2008	543.8	919.0	268.7	:	135.0	1,866.4	47.3
2009 (d)	577.1	946.1	312.2	:	189.5	2,024.9	37.5
2010	539.9	930.6	310.5	:	132.1	1,913.1	49.1
2011	460.1	783.1	282.4	:	140.3	1,665.9	66.8
2012	205.0	185.9	275.9	:	141.4	808.2	69.2
2013	185.1	140.7	295.0	:	162.6	783.3	85.6
2014	122.6	95.1	308.0	17.9	124.5	668.0	88.9
2015	148.2	23.1	314.4	35.1	76.5	597.2	110.7
2016	127.9	73.1	302.2	17.6	83.4	604.1	98.4

(a) Blackcurrants first collected separately in 1985.

(b) Blueberries first collected separately in 2014

(c) Figures relate to commercial orchards, i.e. those producing fruit for sale or manufacture. Data first collected in

(d) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

(e) Changes between 2010 and 2012 (owing to both the changes to the SAF in 2012 and the Census form in 2011) should be treated with caution. See note 4.10 in main publication

: not available.

**Table 10 - Glasshouse and protected crops, 1982 - 2016**

Year	Walk-in plastic structures (e)	Glasshouses (e)	Total walk-in plastic structures and glasshouses (e)	Area of which is									
				Tomatoes	Strawberries (a) (f)	Raspberries (a) (f)	Blueberries (b)	Blackcurrant & Other fruit (c)	Vegetables (c)	Bedding and pot plants (d)	Hardy nursery stock (e)		
1982	11.0637	51.4066	62.4703	28.88	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1983	9.7109	46.7105	56.4214	24.79	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1984	8.1991	44.1291	52.3282	21.53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1985	10.3650	43.5423	53.9073	20.86	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1986	11.3947	41.8737	53.2684	17.45	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1987	11.2141	34.3961	45.6102	12.89	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1988	13.2617	38.5342	51.7959	16.06	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1989	12.5712	36.7741	49.3453	13.85	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	14.9428	33.5200	48.4628	14.57	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	17.8945	30.3594	48.2539	9.98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	19.6377	33.6651	53.3028	13.06	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	18.4909	33.6479	52.1388	11.07	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	18.7018	33.3934	52.0952	10.19	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	21.8147	33.3610	55.1757	10.09	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	23.7172	34.7456	58.4628	9.59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	26.9263	27.9400	54.8663	8.51	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	25.6737	28.8816	54.5553	8.10	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.51	:	:
1999	30.8854	29.7741	60.6595	8.00	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.65	:	:
2000	45.4336	32.8773	78.3109	8.06	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.65	:	:
2001	38.5455	28.8761	67.4216	8.45	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.09	:	:
2002	52.8280	29.2411	82.0691	7.19	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.22	7.52	:
2003	56.8601	22.9323	79.7924	4.71	:	:	:	24.80	1.51	17.42	17.42	10.01	:
2004	68.5015	21.0895	89.5910	3.25	:	:	:	27.86	1.45	16.17	16.17	11.42	:
2005	72.5030	23.6431	96.1461	3.22	:	:	:	25.48	1.93	16.64	16.64	10.97	:
2006	79.9016	30.1210	110.0226	2.87	:	:	:	54.98	2.25	15.08	15.08	8.10	:
2007	104.2652	23.9036	128.1688	2.67	:	:	:	54.85	7.87	14.78	14.78	14.08	:
2008	70.2780	27.5239	97.8019	2.93	:	:	:	19.63	11.94	18.56	18.56	14.36	:
2009	150.1486	29.4625	179.6111	2.56	:	:	:	112.67	10.58	20.09	20.09	13.23	:
2010	158.3051	28.0115	186.3166	2.62	:	:	:	111.79	9.77	20.31	20.31	15.39	:
2011	344.3579	31.3418	375.6997	3.73	218.23	53.81	:	39.85	9.99	22.00	22.00	12.31	:
2012	999.9786	39.4049	1,039.3836	3.12	698.99	18.52	:	38.42	10.94	22.83	22.83	13.35	:
2013	1,003.9360	33.9861	1,037.9221	3.25	770.69	175.49	:	35.78	11.58	17.41	17.41	15.33	:
2014	1,079.4720	42.4780	1,121.9500	2.50	818.27	188.11	27.48	41.84	9.49	15.87	15.87	14.28	:
2015	1,233.2210	37.5650	1,270.7860	2.54	916.41	202.59	84.92	4.96	8.80	14.56	14.56	15.67	:
2016	1,294.7350	37.1180	1,331.8530	1.79	920.15	198.53	114.83	38.53	9.57	13.79	13.79	11.73	:

(a) Strawberries and Raspberries grown in glasshouses first collected in 2011

(b) Blueberries grown in glasshouses first collected in 2014

(c) Other fruit and vegetables grown in glasshouses, first collected in 2003.

From 2015 a small area of blackcurrants grown under cover were included with blackcurrants grown in the open to prevent disclosure of individual holdings

(d) Bedding and pot plants grown in glasshouses first collected in 1998.

(e) Hardy nursery stock grown in glasshouses first collected in 2002.

(f) Changes between 2010 and 2012 (owing to both the changes to the SAF in 2012 and the Census form in 2011) should be treated with caution.

**Table 11 - Fruit grown in the open and in glasshouses, 1982-2016**

hectares

Year	Fruits grown in the open and in glasshouses						
	Strawberries (a) (b)	Raspberries (a) (b)	Blackcurrants (c)	Blueberries (d)	Tomatoes	Mixed and other kinds of soft fruit (e)	Total fruit grown in the open and in glasshouses (b)
1982	768.1	2,593.2	:	:	28.9	344.0	3,734.2
1983	799.5	2,516.9	:	:	24.8	344.0	3,685.2
1984	770.4	2,409.6	:	:	21.5	293.8	3,495.3
1985	781.4	2,332.2	135.3	:	20.9	131.4	3,401.2
1986	696.8	2,206.6	117.7	:	17.5	135.5	3,174.1
1987	655.0	2,111.2	143.5	:	12.9	135.7	3,058.3
1988	717.7	2,326.4	149.3	:	16.1	124.1	3,333.6
1989	666.7	2,426.5	200.8	:	13.9	116.5	3,424.4
1990	649.5	2,315.5	255.7	:	14.6	123.8	3,359.1
1991	603.8	1,936.1	333.2	:	10.0	101.2	2,984.3
1992	517.0	1,508.3	344.8	:	13.1	105.7	2,488.9
1993	510.3	1,448.3	331.0	:	11.1	111.9	2,412.6
1994	502.5	1,398.9	329.7	:	10.2	170.6	2,411.9
1995	531.2	1,427.5	317.1	:	10.1	91.8	2,377.7
1996	523.0	1,476.0	295.9	:	9.6	97.4	2,401.9
1997	554.6	1,369.7	247.6	:	8.5	133.6	2,314.0
1998	573.1	1,310.7	261.0	:	8.1	109.5	2,262.3
1999	563.8	1,155.7	296.1	:	8.0	117.0	2,140.6
2000	622.7	876.0	329.9	:	8.1	145.3	1,981.9
2001	629.8	671.8	442.0	:	8.5	84.5	1,836.6
2002	670.5	571.4	415.2	:	7.2	84.5	1,748.8
2003	629.5	522.7	409.2	:	4.7	112.8	1,678.9
2004	678.5	519.2	405.2	:	3.3	12.4	1,726.5
2005	682.1	468.0	419.9	:	3.2	131.1	1,704.3
2006	768.8	425.5	396.0	:	2.9	170.5	1,763.6
2007	809.4	477.4	362.7	:	2.7	192.4	1,844.5
2008	919.0	543.8	268.7	:	2.9	154.6	1,889.0
2009	946.1	577.1	312.2	:	2.6	302.2	2,140.1
2010	930.6	539.9	310.5	:	2.6	243.8	2,027.5
2011	1,001.4	513.9	282.4	:	3.7	180.1	1,981.5
2012	884.9	390.6	275.9	:	3.1	179.8	1,734.3
2013	911.4	363.6	295.0	:	3.2	198.4	1,771.6
2014	913.4	310.7	308.0	45.4	2.5	166.3	1,746.2
2015	939.5	350.8	314.4	120.0	2.5	81.4	1,808.5
2016	993.3	326.4	302.5	132.4	1.8	121.9	1,878.2

(a) Strawberries and Raspberries grown under cover first identified in 2011

(b) Changes between 2010 and 2012 (owing to both the changes to the SAF in 2012 and the Census form in 2011) should be treated with caution.

**Table 12 - Bulbs, flowers and nursery stock grown in the open, 1982 - 2016**

hectares

Year	Bulbs/flowers for dry bulbs and/or cut flowers in the open (a)	Bedding and pot plants grown in the open (b)	Hardy nursery stock					Total
			Fruit stocks	Roses and rose stocks	Shrubs (c)	Ornamental trees	Other nursery stock	
1982	232.8	:	30.2	76.0	:	232.2	95.2	433.6
1983	241.2	:	29.8	92.5	:	232.0	103.4	457.7
1984	225.4	:	32.4	77.5	:	277.3	84.0	471.2
1985	237.2	:	35.5	62.6	:	243.9	124.0	466.0
1986	250.7	:	31.8	72.2	:	238.6	152.4	495.0
1987	271.6	:	42.9	62.9	:	240.4	26.4	372.6
1988	292.2	:	24.5	67.1	:	269.2	31.3	392.1
1989	322.2	:	36.8	75.8	:	371.8	64.3	548.7
1990	350.2	:	32.1	65.7	:	288.4	44.1	430.3
1991	388.5	:	28.7	54.0	:	282.9	66.3	431.9
1992	441.7	:	32.5	54.1	:	322.9	65.3	474.8
1993	405.0	:	29.8	19.1	:	336.2	70.6	455.7
1994	366.0	:	28.6	21.8	:	338.6	113.8	502.8
1995	361.3	:	31.8	22.2	:	274.6	92.0	420.6
1996	406.6	:	33.2	22.9	:	277.2	39.6	372.9
1997	459.4	:	31.2	23.7	:	106.8	179.3	341.0
1998	471.5	1.3	25.0	19.0	68.8	121.6	139.7	374.1
1999	474.5	4.0	33.8	19.1	66.0	219.4	41.1	379.3
2000	465.2	6.7	30.2	43.8	47.3	225.4	48.7	395.4
2001	501.3	3.0	32.8	43.2	52.6	209.5	42.9	381.1
2002	546.3	4.2	40.1	37.4	44.7	197.8	42.2	362.2
2003	549.7	5.3	48.3	9.4	43.4	195.9	55.3	352.4
2004	616.7	8.7	51.7	11.5	40.4	184.8	57.8	346.2
2005	553.5	9.0	53.7	11.6	43.4	207.8	104.6	421.2
2006	533.0	14.4	50.1	12.0	45.5	192.5	102.8	402.8
2007	473.9	7.1	40.7	11.9	40.6	235.6	99.0	427.8
2008	598.1	4.7	45.4	11.8	45.1	179.6	102.7	384.6
2009 (d)	614.9	2.8	17.3	11.6	46.8	294.3	60.6	430.6
2010	618.8	4.0	21.7	15.9	24.8	267.3	61.2	391.0
2011	617.7	4.1	29.8	9.6	23.3	289.6	62.8	415.2
2012	594.1	5.2	33.0	25.3	33.4	422.5	60.4	574.7
2013	608.8	3.5	42.1	14.0	33.9	425.0	54.2	569.2
2014	623.5	3.0	37.7	5.3	27.0	515.9	63.3	649.1
2015	621.9	9.1	37.6	4.4	28.6	204.1	40.8	315.5
2016	668.5	6.9	36.2	1.9	40.9	123.8	63.7	266.5

(a) Bulbs grown for dry bulbs and/or cut flowers in the open and other flowers for cutting in the open, not from bulbs no longer collected separately in 2009.

(b) Bedding and pot plants grown in the open first collected separately in 1998.

(c) Shrubs first collected separately in 1998.

(d) From 2009, step change using SAF data - see Note 5 in the "notes on content" for more details.

**Table 13 - Cattle figures from Cattle Tracing Scheme 2006-2016 (see Note)**

number

Year	Cattle Figures from Cattle Tracing Scheme											Total Cattle
	Female Dairy Cattle			Female Beef Cattle			Male Cattle		Calves			
	Female Dairy Cattle aged 1-2	Female Dairy Cattle 2 years and over - with offspring	Female Dairy Cattle 2 years and over - without offspring	Female Beef Cattle aged 1-2	Female Beef Cattle 2 years and over - with offspring	Female Beef Cattle 2 years and over - without offspring	Male Cattle aged 1-2	Male Cattle aged 2 and over	Female Dairy Cattle under 1	Female Beef Cattle under 1	Male Cattle under 1	
2006	48,500	182,654	57,449	224,455	495,016	88,687	233,521	78,388	48,133	255,647	286,526	1,998,976
2007	47,056	181,317	51,764	222,891	483,389	89,637	228,419	80,090	47,868	251,957	280,500	1,964,888
2008	46,663	174,889	50,987	214,273	472,554	89,733	218,918	75,986	48,365	245,423	272,590	1,910,381
2009	47,242	168,833	49,429	213,025	458,168	90,524	217,114	75,580	52,146	230,487	266,511	1,869,059
2010	50,747	167,623	47,613	204,043	468,413	96,156	214,904	79,962	52,736	230,110	271,618	1,883,925
2011	51,632	164,018	49,438	199,840	471,281	85,204	210,937	69,465	53,791	232,905	270,291	1,858,802
2012	52,564	166,781	46,651	200,005	461,684	80,669	208,971	68,245	56,056	229,360	269,133	1,840,119
2013	54,888	165,672	45,313	195,113	446,939	83,928	204,499	69,838	56,953	217,229	256,950	1,797,322
2014	55,810	169,716	48,760	190,487	436,526	86,256	201,395	77,770	57,054	214,818	254,764	1,793,356
2015	55,290	175,734	46,997	190,065	436,766	82,714	200,328	74,461	60,706	221,166	261,759	1,805,986
2016	59,066	175,194	42,161	193,436	436,640	80,961	203,292	69,014	59,320	222,708	262,437	1,804,229

Note: Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June census and December survey in Scotland. CTS data have been used to obtain cattle figures for England and Wales since 2007. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 census (and in subsequent June and December data collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. Please see Notes of Content page for a fuller explanation  
Cattle data from 1982 to 2012 collected using the June census are available on tables 14 to 19

**Table 14 - Beef cattle, 1982 - 2012 (see Note) (continued in table 14)**

Year	Cows and heifers in milk	Cows in calf but not in milk	Total beef cows	Heifers in calf		
				2 years old and over	Under 2 years old	Total
1982	390,444	63,930	454,374	34,962	13,687	48,649
1983	382,119	65,230	447,349	35,112	14,805	49,917
1984	378,903	63,169	442,072	33,635	11,875	45,510
1985	367,641	67,419	435,060	32,859	13,463	46,322
1986	354,228	66,926	421,154	30,066	12,337	42,403
1987	353,758	69,369	423,127	32,217	13,159	45,376
1988	360,146	70,152	430,298	37,812	17,604	55,416
1989	378,791	72,533	451,324	36,836	16,604	53,440
1990	394,543	77,143	471,686	37,969	16,977	54,946
1991	410,208	78,932	489,140	34,254	15,680	49,934
1992	416,389	82,300	498,689	34,735	17,235	51,970
1993	414,523	91,042	505,565	35,833	16,742	52,575
1994	415,474	93,740	509,214	34,308	17,466	51,774
1995	417,338	95,252	512,590	33,865	14,346	48,211
1996	414,014	100,517	514,531	34,201	16,099	50,300
1997	414,171	99,580	513,751	41,207	18,492	59,699
1998	427,521	106,997	534,518	37,719	14,641	52,360
1999	413,035	111,719	524,754	32,316	13,990	46,306
2000	406,607	111,990	518,597	33,436	12,785	46,221
2001	385,931	103,143	489,074	29,991	13,969	43,960
2002	389,444	99,345	488,789	35,127	14,662	49,789
2003	386,241	100,892	487,133	34,226	13,984	48,210
2004	394,614	98,259	492,873	34,727	15,617	50,344
2005	393,303	99,016	492,319	33,476	14,138	47,614
2006	388,979	98,215	487,194	32,052	14,344	46,396
2007	378,772	93,452	472,224	32,304	13,767	46,071
2008	374,286	90,889	465,175	31,439	13,721	45,160
2009	362,167	88,650	450,817	31,054	13,230	44,284
2010	368,351	88,580	456,931	33,908	12,984	46,892
2011	368,792	90,549	459,341	31,640	12,749	44,389
2012	365,191	87,247	452,438	29,793	13,725	43,518

number

continued.....

Note: Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June census and December survey in Scotland. CTS data have been used to obtain cattle figures for England and Wales since 2007. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 census (and in subsequent June and December data collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. Data collected via the June census is provided up to 2012 for information. For the latest cattle figures collected using CTS, including data from 2006 to 2015, please refer to Table 13 and for explanation go to Notes on Content page, nurr



**Table 15 - Beef cattle, 1982 - 2012 (see Note) (continued)**

Year	Other beef cattle (a)								Total beef cattle (a)	Total prime cattle (b)
	2 years old and over				1 year old and under 2					
	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total		
		For breeding	Not for breeding			For breeding	Not for breeding			
1982	72,860	12,785	26,085	111,730	288,832	56,613	182,731	528,176	1,142,929	570,508
1983	63,882	12,354	24,453	100,689	282,593	59,613	194,678	536,884	1,134,839	565,606
1984	61,405	13,545	25,365	100,315	281,504	55,358	192,739	529,601	1,117,498	561,013
1985	56,531	13,056	20,362	89,949	278,433	56,405	178,823	513,661	1,084,992	534,149
1986	50,023	11,758	22,074	83,855	260,661	55,804	178,119	494,584	1,041,996	510,877
1987	47,535	11,898	21,215	80,648	244,676	49,852	169,003	463,531	1,012,682	482,429
1988	43,596	13,233	16,497	73,326	237,018	60,661	156,629	454,308	1,013,348	453,740
1989	42,178	14,832	17,261	74,271	234,958	60,528	155,644	451,130	1,030,165	450,041
1990	42,632	14,929	19,017	76,578	232,534	60,764	165,725	459,023	1,062,233	459,908
1991	39,809	15,114	18,375	73,298	230,118	58,639	175,045	463,802	1,076,174	463,347
1992	39,333	15,570	18,376	73,279	235,578	56,613	174,075	466,266	1,090,204	467,362
1993	31,128	15,550	14,138	60,816	234,752	57,167	155,927	447,846	1,066,802	435,945
1994	41,055	15,771	16,534	73,360	226,177	56,612	161,591	444,380	1,078,728	445,357
1995	37,191	16,437	18,224	71,852	228,983	58,445	151,569	438,997	1,071,650	435,967
1996	51,437	17,460	19,713	88,610	231,067	62,585	158,233	451,885	1,105,326	460,450
1997	41,203	20,368	15,881	77,452	228,574	66,134	152,375	447,083	1,097,985	438,033
1998	42,532	19,271	15,861	77,664	220,475	62,146	158,845	441,466	1,106,008	437,713
1999	42,227	21,142	20,514	83,883	219,282	57,434	158,085	434,801	1,089,744	440,108
2000	44,443	23,339	21,066	88,848	217,644	54,975	157,312	429,931	1,083,597	440,465
2001	38,578	22,252	20,102	80,932	211,485	58,228	140,105	409,818	1,023,784	410,270
2002	42,576	22,174	21,514	86,264	221,106	57,693	148,318	427,117	1,051,959	433,514
2003	44,144	22,058	22,713	88,915	222,168	56,990	148,557	427,715	1,051,973	437,582
2004	40,688	23,155	21,276	85,119	222,938	56,335	148,018	427,291	1,055,627	432,920
2005	45,398	24,688	22,917	93,003	228,459	58,598	154,067	441,124	1,074,060	450,841
2006	47,268	24,398	27,431	99,097	214,561	57,393	152,034	423,988	1,056,675	441,294
2007	48,050	26,826	25,564	100,440	212,435	61,657	146,705	420,797	1,039,532	432,754
2008	44,449	25,602	27,257	97,308	204,393	60,711	141,785	406,889	1,014,532	417,884
2009	43,764	26,010	26,682	96,456	205,543	60,982	137,143	403,668	995,225	413,132
2010	47,611	28,313	28,090	104,014	201,306	60,378	131,883	393,567	1,001,404	408,890
2011	41,382	27,588	26,403	95,373	198,102	57,648	131,663	387,413	986,516	397,550
2012	41,072	26,680	24,146	91,898	196,093	61,318	125,629	383,040	970,894	386,940

(a) Excluding cattle under 1 year old and bulls for service. See also tables 17-18.

(b) Consists of male cattle one year old and over, plus female cattle not for breeding one year old and over.

Note: Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June census and December survey in Scotland. CTS data have been used to obtain cattle figures for England and Wales since 2007. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 census (and in subsequent June and December data collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. Data collected via the June census is provided up to 2012 for information. For the latest cattle figures collected using CTS, including data from 2006 to 2015, please refer to Table 13 and for explanation go to Notes on Content page

**Table 16 - Dairy cattle, 1982 - 2012 (see Note)**

Year	Cows and heifers in milk	Cows in calf but not in milk	Total dairy cows	Heifers in calf			Other heifers for breeding			Total dairy cattle (a)
				2 years and over	Under 2 years old	Total	2 years and over	Under 2 years old	Total	
1982	257,132	26,331	283,463	59,272	16,039	75,311	12,325	73,605	85,930	444,704
1983	262,964	27,610	290,574	57,089	17,740	74,829	10,804	75,722	86,526	451,929
1984	255,886	28,386	284,272	56,373	16,488	72,861	11,352	76,250	87,602	444,735
1985	247,695	26,518	274,213	56,048	17,161	73,209	10,394	74,355	84,749	432,171
1986	246,769	24,389	271,158	54,254	14,830	69,084	10,308	66,788	77,096	417,338
1987	241,387	23,973	265,360	48,606	14,228	62,834	9,795	64,000	73,795	401,989
1988	227,537	24,635	252,172	46,665	14,691	61,356	9,151	60,270	69,421	382,949
1989	222,253	25,737	247,990	44,479	12,873	57,352	9,108	52,320	61,428	366,770
1990	216,457	28,182	244,639	40,391	12,613	53,004	8,927	51,051	59,978	357,621
1991	211,760	29,834	241,594	38,029	13,021	51,050	8,528	48,926	57,454	350,098
1992	204,089	29,664	233,753	37,217	13,490	50,707	8,178	49,360	57,538	341,998
1993	202,032	29,651	231,683	37,224	16,426	53,650	6,907	50,129	57,036	342,369
1994	204,130	30,899	235,029	35,698	16,896	52,594	6,634	50,218	56,852	344,475
1995	195,459	30,783	226,242	35,048	18,020	53,068	8,141	53,889	62,030	341,340
1996	194,133	30,707	224,840	38,160	19,425	57,585	7,818	53,880	61,698	344,123
1997	189,156	27,639	216,795	37,383	19,534	56,917	7,905	52,435	60,340	334,052
1998	187,897	27,679	215,576	34,659	19,155	53,814	7,601	50,158	57,759	327,149
1999	187,036	27,454	214,490	33,480	18,995	52,475	7,781	51,312	59,093	326,058
2000	181,389	25,960	207,349	33,381	18,564	51,945	8,062	48,586	56,648	315,942
2001	170,676	25,277	195,953	32,009	17,637	49,646	7,293	42,532	49,825	295,424
2002	173,568	25,831	199,399	30,023	16,139	46,162	6,724	38,090	44,814	290,375
2003	172,678	25,294	197,972	27,482	15,395	42,877	6,451	40,862	47,313	288,162
2004	168,994	25,550	194,544	29,743	16,607	46,350	6,757	39,618	46,375	287,269
2005	170,491	26,219	196,710	30,134	16,146	46,280	6,215	39,716	45,931	288,921
2006	171,768	26,804	198,572	28,119	16,188	44,307	6,995	38,269	45,264	288,143
2007	170,842	27,148	197,990	27,748	16,907	44,655	6,632	37,421	44,053	286,698
2008	166,447	25,813	192,260	25,872	16,755	42,627	5,940	35,754	41,694	276,581
2009	162,381	24,980	187,361	24,224	16,111	40,335	5,926	37,074	43,000	270,696
2010	160,209	24,316	184,525	24,399	16,031	40,430	5,457	38,853	44,310	269,265
2011	158,326	23,893	182,219	23,812	17,551	41,363	5,466	38,120	43,586	267,168
2012	158,479	23,705	182,184	22,759	17,913	40,672	4,977	37,778	42,755	265,611

(a) Excludes those under 1 year old and bulls for service. See tables 17-18.

Note: Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June census and December survey in Scotland. CTS data have been used to obtain cattle figures for England and Wales since 2007. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 census (and in subsequent June and December data collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. Data collected via the June census is provided up to 2012 for information. For the latest cattle figures collected using CTS, including data from 2006 to 2015, please refer to Table 13 and for explanation go to Notes on Content page, r

**Table 17 - Cattle totals, 1982 - 2012 (see Note) (continued in table 18)**

Year	Cows			Heifers in calf			Bulls for service		
	Cows and heifers in milk	Cows in calf but not in milk	Total cows	2 years old and over	Under 2 years old	Total	2 years old and over	1 year old and under 2	Total bulls
1982	647,576	90,261	737,837	94,234	29,726	123,960	16,074	4,477	20,551
1983	645,083	92,840	737,923	92,201	32,545	124,746	15,870	4,609	20,479
1984	634,789	91,555	726,344	90,008	28,363	118,371	15,167	4,069	19,236
1985	615,336	93,937	709,273	88,907	30,624	119,531	14,710	3,940	18,650
1986	600,997	91,315	692,312	84,320	27,167	111,487	14,140	3,782	17,922
1987	595,145	93,342	688,487	80,823	27,387	108,210	13,774	3,730	17,504
1988	587,683	94,787	682,470	84,477	32,295	116,772	13,850	3,683	17,533
1989	601,044	98,270	699,314	81,315	29,477	110,792	14,013	4,048	18,061
1990	611,000	105,325	716,325	78,360	29,590	107,950	14,657	4,128	18,785
1991	621,968	108,766	730,734	72,283	28,701	100,984	14,719	3,883	18,602
1992	620,478	111,964	732,442	71,952	30,725	102,677	14,892	4,193	19,085
1993	616,555	120,693	737,248	73,057	33,168	106,225	14,676	4,099	18,775
1994	619,604	124,639	744,243	70,006	34,362	104,368	15,761	3,890	19,651
1995	612,797	126,035	738,832	68,913	32,366	101,279	15,461	4,189	19,650
1996	608,147	131,224	739,371	72,361	35,524	107,885	16,409	4,358	20,767
1997	603,327	127,219	730,546	78,590	38,026	116,616	16,491	4,128	20,619
1998	615,418	134,676	750,094	72,378	33,796	106,174	16,827	3,807	20,634
1999	600,071	139,173	739,244	65,796	32,985	98,781	16,882	3,759	20,641
2000	587,996	137,950	725,946	66,817	31,349	98,166	16,960	3,497	20,457
2001	556,607	128,420	685,027	62,000	31,606	93,606	16,209	3,652	19,861
2002	563,012	125,176	688,188	65,150	30,801	95,951	16,576	3,955	20,531
2003	558,919	126,186	685,105	61,708	29,379	91,087	16,923	3,874	20,797
2004	563,608	123,809	687,417	64,470	32,224	96,694	17,189	3,957	21,146
2005	563,794	125,235	689,029	63,610	30,284	93,894	17,569	4,112	21,681
2006	560,747	125,019	685,766	60,171	30,532	90,703	18,191	3,931	22,122
2007	549,614	120,600	670,214	60,052	30,674	90,726	18,120	3,839	21,959
2008	540,733	116,702	657,435	57,311	30,476	87,787	18,162	3,860	22,022
2009	524,548	113,630	638,178	55,278	29,341	84,619	17,796	3,823	21,619
2010	528,560	112,896	641,456	58,307	29,015	87,322	18,126	4,593	22,719
2011	527,118	114,442	641,560	55,452	30,300	85,752	18,209	4,231	22,440
2012	523,670	110,952	634,622	52,552	31,638	84,190	17,678	3,978	21,656

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Note: Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June census and December survey in Scotland. CTS data have been used to obtain cattle figures for England and Wales since 2007. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 census (and in subsequent June and December data collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. Data collected via the June census is provided up to 2012 for information. For the latest cattle figures collected using CTS, including data from 2006 to 2015, please refer to Table 13 and for explanation go to Notes on Content page, number

**Table 18 - Cattle totals, 1982 - 2012 (see Note) (continued)**

number

Year	Other cattle								Total cattle
	2 years old and over		1 year old and under 2		Under 1 year				
					Over 6 months		Under 6 months		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1982	72,860	51,195	288,832	312,949	169,087	176,587	191,817	199,352	2,345,027
1983	63,882	47,611	282,593	330,013	167,230	176,817	188,618	197,287	2,337,199
1984	61,405	50,262	281,504	324,347	168,339	172,844	187,117	189,439	2,299,208
1985	56,531	43,812	278,433	309,583	165,576	165,508	190,327	190,083	2,247,307
1986	50,023	44,140	260,661	300,711	156,877	156,017	180,663	180,271	2,151,084
1987	47,535	42,908	244,676	282,855	148,657	147,297	175,335	176,312	2,079,776
1988	43,596	38,881	237,018	277,560	144,474	143,774	179,912	180,815	2,062,805
1989	42,178	41,201	234,958	268,492	144,097	146,024	183,401	185,999	2,074,517
1990	42,632	42,873	232,534	277,540	143,313	145,592	188,203	190,490	2,106,237
1991	39,809	42,017	230,118	282,610	142,273	145,455	193,193	196,292	2,122,087
1992	39,333	42,124	235,578	280,048	140,456	141,845	193,537	195,425	2,122,550
1993	31,128	36,595	234,752	263,223	130,111	136,042	188,061	194,164	2,076,324
1994	41,055	38,939	226,177	268,421	127,005	133,989	190,290	197,785	2,091,923
1995	37,191	42,802	228,983	263,903	124,791	131,528	188,014	196,772	2,073,745
1996	51,437	44,991	231,067	274,698	126,776	133,409	188,267	196,435	2,115,103
1997	41,203	44,154	228,574	270,944	111,282	134,005	180,514	200,447	2,078,904
1998	42,532	42,733	220,475	271,149	109,512	133,579	181,469	199,945	2,078,296
1999	42,227	49,437	219,282	266,831	108,073	132,598	174,482	192,680	2,044,276
2000	44,443	52,467	217,644	260,873	111,901	129,167	180,175	188,090	2,029,329
2001	38,578	49,647	211,485	240,865	105,266	113,114	171,015	176,856	1,905,320
2002	42,576	50,412	221,106	244,101	104,580	109,037	176,765	181,431	1,934,678
2003	44,144	51,222	222,168	246,409	105,153	109,943	179,223	183,682	1,938,933
2004	40,688	51,188	222,938	243,971	105,796	111,284	182,375	186,228	1,949,725
2005	45,398	53,820	228,459	252,381	102,632	109,815	178,249	183,524	1,958,882
2006	47,268	58,824	214,561	247,696	101,961	109,453	174,750	180,770	1,933,874
2007	48,050	59,022	212,435	245,783	97,712	104,382	171,427	176,828	1,898,538
2008	44,449	58,799	204,393	238,250	93,571	103,145	168,606	176,292	1,854,749
2009	43,764	58,618	205,543	235,199	90,304	98,083	165,063	171,415	1,812,405
2010	47,611	61,860	201,306	231,114	90,601	97,772	168,561	174,765	1,825,087
2011	41,382	59,457	198,102	227,431	88,454	95,035	168,225	176,099	1,803,937
2012	41,072	55,803	196,093	224,725	86,752	96,560	170,446	176,551	1,788,470

Note: Statistical data on cattle populations have historically been collected through the June census and December survey in Scotland. CTS data have been used to obtain cattle figures for England and Wales since 2007. In order to reduce the burden on survey respondents, data from the June 2013 census (and in subsequent June and December data collections) has been obtained through the Cattle Tracing System (CTS), an administrative data source held by the British Cattle Movement Service (BCMS) which records cattle movements across Great Britain. Data collected via the June census is provided up to 2012 for information. For the latest cattle figures collected using CTS, including data from 2006 to 2015, please refer to Table 13 and for explanation go to Notes on Content page

**Table 19 - Calves and store cattle bought/sold, 1982 - 2012**

number

Year	Calves 2 years old and over		Calves 1 year old and under 2		Calves 6 months old and under 1 year		Calves under 6 months	
	Sold	Bought	Sold	Bought	Sold	Bought	Sold	Bought
	(a)	(a)	(b)	(b)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1982	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1983	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1984	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1985	:	:	:	:	121,863	45,262	108,062	159,134
1986	:	:	:	:	126,064	49,060	103,877	129,347
1987	:	:	:	:	130,483	44,998	102,362	119,937
1988	:	:	:	:	143,615	54,467	145,120	166,171
1989	:	:	:	:	147,140	55,458	136,819	156,535
1990	:	:	:	:	148,336	53,753	129,065	147,584
1991	:	:	:	:	149,517	51,419	125,465	137,590
1992	:	:	:	:	155,308	57,169	120,278	122,497
1993	:	:	:	:	139,414	45,102	64,821	63,739
1994	:	:	:	:	133,310	41,436	69,154	59,212
1995	:	:	:	:	136,763	44,355	66,154	56,712
1996	:	:	:	:	119,323	42,651	59,669	55,272
1997	:	:	:	:	112,833	38,011	76,960	48,514
1998	:	:	:	:	113,118	37,510	120,511	85,650
1999	:	:	147,012	114,856	100,859	55,040	87,858	36,239
2000	32,567	15,406	176,838	124,175	93,024	55,967	53,009	38,043
2001	28,140	12,570	154,809	109,288	73,742	48,355	31,098	29,997
2002	27,437	11,236	169,318	139,029	84,275	54,577	34,496	32,729
2003	30,110	11,204	170,690	123,833	89,005	61,614	37,620	38,449
2004	31,669	13,507	178,955	132,413	97,309	62,505	40,118	41,965
2005	36,375	15,827	181,494	139,389	92,148	64,835	39,589	38,964
2006	42,288	16,652	190,951	139,829	91,738	65,356	33,229	33,739
2007	40,511	18,879	186,932	141,137	91,061	63,195	37,981	34,286
2008	35,916	19,007	172,859	128,681	85,346	54,458	30,371	27,622
2009	39,011	20,334	181,958	133,087	87,505	56,490	29,474	27,906
2010	42,476	21,967	176,092	142,413	87,251	58,379	32,385	31,907
2011	39,699	25,337	169,917	138,018	89,502	59,328	30,619	32,668
2012	37,805	19,858	168,704	132,242	89,176	58,726	34,076	31,872

(a) Calves 2 years old and over first collected in 2000.

(b) Calves 1 year old and under 2 years first collected in 1999.

(c) Calves 6 months old and under 1 year and calves under 6 months old first collected in 1985.

For 2013 cattle figures please refer to Table 13 and for explanation go to Notes on Content page, note 6

**Table 20 - Sheep and goats, 1982 - 2016**

Year	Ewes for breeding	Rams for service	Other sheep over 1 year		Lambs	Total sheep	Female breeding goats (a)			Total goats (b)
			For breeding	Not for breeding			Kidded this year	Kidded in previous years	All other goats	
								number		
1982	3,398,329	100,646	782,192	124,776	3,773,884	8,179,827	:	:	:	:
1983	3,429,098	103,014	774,643	107,898	3,828,573	8,243,226	:	:	:	4,278
1984	3,481,937	104,927	764,581	100,699	3,912,420	8,364,564	:	:	:	4,584
1985	3,533,541	106,969	777,097	93,874	4,066,153	8,577,634	:	:	:	5,475
1986	3,577,107	109,298	791,413	98,284	4,158,008	8,734,110	:	:	:	6,012
1987	3,719,269	108,822	795,572	80,589	4,372,842	9,077,094	:	:	:	9,683
1988	3,829,133	113,286	832,107	102,167	4,592,040	9,468,733	:	:	:	14,841
1989	3,894,369	116,643	849,319	94,721	4,728,572	9,683,624	:	:	:	17,600
1990	3,958,123	118,309	851,371	90,457	4,915,461	9,933,721	:	:	:	21,339
1991	3,993,967	119,291	845,550	106,616	4,921,616	9,987,040	:	:	:	19,788
1992	4,013,701	118,753	809,551	86,790	4,896,850	9,925,645	:	:	:	20,153
1993	3,991,312	117,998	812,096	66,901	4,832,688	9,820,995	:	:	:	16,760
1994	3,943,515	115,810	843,076	63,012	4,699,466	9,664,879	:	:	:	12,812
1995	3,872,317	115,850	821,113	67,985	4,632,097	9,509,362	:	:	:	12,280
1996	3,791,634	113,307	821,599	68,231	4,573,967	9,368,738	:	:	:	10,818
1997	3,810,346	115,261	856,747	79,491	4,701,342	9,563,187	:	:	:	10,939
1998	3,876,744	119,245	906,773	77,961	4,823,066	9,803,789	2,800	653	6,100	9,553
1999	3,877,886	117,689	885,530	87,233	4,736,979	9,705,317	2,433	1,205	5,225	8,863
2000	3,714,674	113,022	819,321	89,541	4,450,410	9,186,968	2,178	1,084	4,396	7,658
2001	3,277,170	103,029	749,214	99,189	3,881,291	8,109,893	1,829	1,012	4,067	6,908
2002	3,221,700	101,410	795,366	92,558	3,852,153	8,063,187	1,913	775	4,146	6,834
2003	3,192,609	99,969	780,640	84,271	3,848,847	8,006,336	1,569	787	3,525	5,881
2004	3,179,434	99,574	805,275	83,872	3,814,142	7,982,297	:	:	:	5,574
2005	3,141,546	100,796	745,664	83,468	3,811,586	7,883,060	1,027	506	2,761	4,294
2006	3,028,595	96,944	725,379	84,020	3,692,988	7,627,926	758	858	2,905	4,521
2007	2,919,571	95,354	712,079	93,934	3,677,279	7,498,217	799	569	2,816	4,184
2008	2,778,503	91,346	674,356	82,491	3,477,992	7,104,688	687	656	2,839	4,182
2009	2,708,019	87,675	643,844	82,048	3,399,841	6,921,427	667	515	2,670	3,852
2010	2,645,139	86,947	664,115	89,199	3,269,391	6,754,791	618	529	2,548	3,695
2011	2,641,664	87,324	660,511	85,554	3,326,133	6,801,186	686	508	2,562	3,756
2012	2,623,656	86,694	666,114	87,668	3,271,842	6,735,974	666	503	2,614	3,783
2013	2,616,268	86,904	657,831	104,711	3,105,263	6,570,977	881	522	2,563	3,966
2014	2,604,185	86,807	631,185	99,935	3,270,509	6,692,621	971	537	2,983	4,491
2015	2,588,174	87,121	697,419	99,002	3,229,660	6,701,376	1,060	556	3,135	4,751
2016	2,618,341	89,507	698,335	99,869	3,320,064	6,826,116	964	586	3,064	4,614

(a) Female goats kidded this year/kidded in previous years and all other goats not collected before 1998 or in 2004.

(b) Total goats first collected in 1983.

: not available.

**Table 21 - Horses, farmed deer and camelids, 1982 - 2016**

Year	Horses (a)			Farmed deer (b)	Donkeys (c)	Camelids (d)				Bee Hives (e)	
	For agricultural purposes	All other	Total			Alpacas	Llamas	Other	Total		
1982	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1983	769	13,911	14,680	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1984	833	13,462	14,295	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1985	935	13,385	14,320	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1986	904	13,726	14,630	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1987	849	14,144	14,993	11,740	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1988	785	14,216	15,001	13,754	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1989	808	14,930	15,738	14,707	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	935	15,887	16,822	16,285	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	800	17,187	17,987	13,930	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	756	18,812	19,568	13,041	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	713	20,665	21,378	10,297	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	688	21,910	22,598	9,007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	799	23,947	24,746	8,262	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	652	24,697	25,349	6,706	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	893	24,570	25,463	7,983	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	666	24,415	25,081	8,465	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	647	25,488	26,135	8,040	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2000	627	22,949	23,576	6,928	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2001	705	23,401	24,106	7,886	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2002	665	24,393	25,058	7,739	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2003	649	25,075	25,724	7,122	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2004	831	26,584	27,415	7,066	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2005	702	28,844	29,546	7,473	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2006	814	30,400	31,214	6,500	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2007	839	31,736	32,575	6,221	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2008	724	31,711	32,435	6,213	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2009	696	33,741	34,437	5,885	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2010	719	35,884	36,603	6,117	:	912	339	60	1,311	:	:
2011	768	36,442	37,210	5,977	:	791	346	104	1,241	:	:
2012	860	36,621	37,481	6,121	:	989	438	111	1,538	:	:
2013	942	36,412	37,354	6,234	:	945	352	106	1,403	:	:
2014	950	36,043	36,993	7,007	:	1,306	393	93	1,792	4,421	:
2015	1,006	35,402	36,408	7,236	1,265	1,263	409	106	1,778	4,901	:
2016	1,325	34,394	35,719	7,005	1,447	1,320	373	86	1,779	4,855	:

(a) Horses for agricultural purposes and all other horses first collected in 1983.

(b) Farmed deer first collected in 1987.

(c) Donkeys first collected in 2015.

(d) Questions on camelids numbers were introduced in 2010. Revisions have been made to camelids figures for 2010-13. Figures have been estimated to account for holdings who have never returned data on camelids.

(e) Hives containing a colony of live honey bees, whether owned by farmer or not. The question on beehives was introduced in 2014.

**Table 22 - Pigs, 1982 - 2016**

*number*

Year	Breeding pigs				Other sows for fattening	Boars used for service	Gilts 50kg and over not yet in pig but expected to be used for breeding	Other pigs					Total pigs
	Sows in pig	Gilts in pig	Other sows	Total				110kg liveweight and over	80kg and under 110kg liveweight	50kg and under 80kg liveweight	20kg and under 50kg liveweight	Under 20kg liveweight	
1982	32,026	6,999	10,559	49,584	642	2,553	4,792	2,988	37,843	108,490	134,794	120,615	462,301
1983	30,092	6,292	10,123	46,507	1,181	2,488	4,128	4,038	33,115	94,853	131,807	125,383	443,500
1984	27,296	6,180	8,523	41,999	582	2,235	3,527	4,316	30,268	95,395	121,491	106,932	406,745
1985	29,131	6,258	8,445	43,834	570	2,395	4,152	3,329	29,357	96,524	121,884	117,672	419,717
1986	27,959	5,817	8,516	42,292	703	2,323	5,231	1,062	28,109	94,720	126,059	114,499	414,998
1987	30,113	6,391	8,309	44,813	569	2,474	5,370	1,184	30,637	100,145	122,285	120,692	428,169
1988	32,874	6,484	8,504	47,862	478	2,721	5,618	3,144	35,398	112,745	134,232	126,504	468,702
1989	32,858	6,053	8,337	47,248	427	2,746	4,605	1,237	35,789	109,101	137,701	124,914	463,768
1990	34,042	6,823	10,498	51,363	827	3,079	6,547	1,497	35,944	98,381	128,754	125,365	451,757
1991	33,766	8,845	9,112	51,723	528	3,084	10,457	921	39,977	118,338	142,526	127,869	495,423
1992	35,663	8,182	9,261	53,106	593	3,185	5,268	2,040	47,376	118,837	148,340	132,011	510,756
1993	38,901	9,383	10,713	58,997	545	3,568	6,131	2,797	47,024	113,778	155,269	148,572	536,681
1994	40,140	7,527	11,411	59,078	520	3,562	5,638	586	42,013	116,358	149,103	170,668	547,526
1995	38,897	6,987	11,541	57,425	1,090	3,461	7,436	1,360	43,938	115,216	156,026	172,195	558,147
1996	40,134	9,757	12,696	62,587	589	3,659	7,720	909	50,466	109,429	166,497	175,782	577,638
1997	43,890	13,539	12,222	69,651	672	4,069	8,063	2,486	58,821	124,739	186,297	190,088	644,886
1998	47,321	13,206	13,278	73,805	660	3,891	9,377	1,895	62,827	128,573	198,289	190,788	670,105
1999	40,451	7,732	10,812	58,995	506	3,042	9,095	3,697	53,880	115,816	149,156	154,451	548,638
2000	40,474	7,097	10,105	57,676	966	2,712	5,858	1,410	63,279	117,140	146,869	162,190	558,100
2001	40,964	8,235	12,068	61,267	2,448	2,724	5,653	2,942	63,016	125,761	151,843	180,804	596,458
2002	37,862	7,899	9,864	55,625	1,224	2,147	4,717	2,218	60,037	117,321	132,054	150,933	526,276
2003	34,407	7,526	7,644	49,577	961	1,774	5,311	4,038	66,429	98,120	118,909	143,137	488,256
2004	35,800	5,276	7,754	48,830	1,184	1,600	4,641	5,531	58,506	88,763	127,112	133,537	469,704
2005	32,337	4,197	7,179	43,713	812	1,465	5,260	7,221	71,125	87,019	122,815	129,582	469,012
2006	31,026	4,529	6,252	41,807	820	1,409	6,322	12,434	54,507	95,156	127,210	124,060	463,725
2007	30,114	3,830	6,231	40,175	762	1,352	6,136	5,650	55,950	87,999	134,798	123,847	456,669
2008	26,738	3,530	6,671	36,939	709	1,278	3,883	5,640	58,426	89,676	118,760	120,592	435,903
2009	24,026	3,069	6,150	33,245	495	1,196	5,478	7,902	52,805	82,868	99,201	112,856	396,046
2010	25,620	5,681	7,625	38,926	552	1,506	6,415	4,573	59,429	86,883	101,767	110,651	410,702
2011	24,179	5,253	6,906	36,338	735	1,506	5,163	5,000	61,082	73,595	95,707	110,869	389,995
2012	20,712	5,376	5,793	31,881	941	1,308	5,265	4,364	50,809	70,726	100,088	98,057	363,439
2013	19,064	5,459	4,261	28,784	668	1,141	5,418	5,225	41,128	60,792	77,627	87,053	307,836
2014	20,690	4,568	4,970	30,228	610	923	5,007	9,973	43,644	60,528	76,781	88,604	316,298
2015	21,001	4,933	4,900	30,834	767	856	6,783	3,156	44,245	64,451	78,924	87,732	317,748
2016	21,778	4,432	4,748	30,958	708	763	4,239	5,002	47,514	68,725	80,307	91,990	330,206



**Table 23 - Poultry, 1982 - 2016**

number

Year	Fowls								Broilers and other birds	Other poultry (b)	Total poultry
	Fowls laying eggs for eating				Fowls of all ages for breeding						
					Females			Cocks			
	Moulted hens	Hens in first laying season	Total laying fowls	Pullets being reared for laying	To hatch layer chicks	To hatch table chicks	Total females (a)				
1982	664,006	2,924,001	3,588,007	1,154,029	:	:	988,147	108,105	6,720,108	66,494	12,624,890
1983	518,461	2,681,600	3,200,061	1,035,558	:	:	1,026,824	113,323	6,956,897	139,306	12,471,969
1984	516,903	2,801,149	3,318,052	983,309	:	:	1,071,756	153,737	7,155,819	90,808	12,773,481
1985	392,953	2,918,519	3,311,472	1,102,567	:	:	1,116,434	133,262	7,467,599	91,694	13,223,028
1986	326,495	2,712,260	3,038,755	1,022,217	:	:	1,128,747	147,287	7,125,490	98,611	12,561,107
1987	315,660	2,619,640	2,935,300	1,072,254	:	:	1,292,988	151,473	8,590,331	101,783	14,144,129
1988	284,241	2,606,427	2,890,668	928,597	:	:	1,295,413	146,470	9,890,213	112,114	15,263,475
1989	203,317	2,257,122	2,460,439	614,492	:	:	1,197,189	144,023	9,311,634	123,306	13,851,083
1990	148,355	2,416,241	2,564,596	734,970	:	:	1,423,666	150,356	9,865,121	130,486	14,869,195
1991	129,929	2,496,311	2,626,240	758,552	:	:	1,108,604	117,445	9,061,189	125,384	13,797,414
1992	72,920	2,524,314	2,597,234	924,932	526,246	667,202	1,193,448	134,338	9,913,127	116,677	14,879,756
1993	73,913	2,310,306	2,384,219	841,792	632,646	643,989	1,276,635	122,675	10,318,628	118,428	15,062,377
1994	44,327	2,371,162	2,415,489	724,173	218,860	1,162,817	1,381,677	128,981	9,902,846	94,318	14,647,484
1995	42,302	2,242,137	2,284,439	700,665	354,748	1,133,417	1,488,165	138,748	10,347,089	68,720	15,027,826
1996	41,200	2,334,849	2,376,049	806,441	318,022	1,181,194	1,499,216	126,767	9,475,512	54,683	14,338,668
1997	56,266	2,213,443	2,269,709	741,088	263,957	977,580	1,241,537	110,679	9,796,473	115,910	14,275,396
1998	36,724	2,220,532	2,257,256	638,820	304,057	935,965	1,240,022	137,356	9,530,960	108,800	13,913,214
1999	32,429	2,204,504	2,236,933	643,625	384,777	779,802	1,164,579	151,675	6,632,541	108,820	10,938,173
2000	38,512	2,206,615	2,245,127	774,508	329,609	895,942	1,225,551	123,731	9,828,830	99,006	14,296,753
2001	37,074	2,776,981	2,814,055	721,548	380,875	838,409	1,219,284	129,085	11,083,533	89,709	16,057,214
2002	39,380	2,608,370	2,647,750	925,990	323,588	779,372	1,102,960	105,427	10,664,096	97,912	15,544,135
2003	32,242	2,891,335	2,923,577	946,097	312,727	650,678	963,405	99,504	9,470,105	68,235	14,470,923
2004	30,145	2,907,985	2,938,130	855,844	377,747	839,989	1,217,736	74,538	10,697,132	80,435	15,863,815
2005	33,469	2,681,069	2,714,538	1,154,733	454,445	983,160	1,437,605	125,040	9,208,474	63,677	14,704,067
2006	39,934	2,695,521	2,735,455	865,257	356,677	901,411	1,258,088	109,883	8,561,905	69,204	13,599,792
2007	37,430	2,882,380	2,919,810	1,237,748	392,259	807,577	1,199,836	116,962	8,584,991	69,607	14,128,954
2008	42,050	2,911,094	2,953,144	1,035,966	463,884	702,667	1,166,551	118,417	8,471,892	69,988	13,815,958
2009	52,686	3,014,167	3,066,853	869,153	389,636	715,428	1,105,064	120,462	8,088,820	69,216	13,319,568
2010	51,260	3,625,969	3,677,229	893,387	269,263	803,993	1,073,256	100,506	8,755,751	67,124	14,567,253
2011	47,485	3,698,582	3,746,067	1,289,354	515,701	703,236	1,218,937	124,453	8,077,846	69,749	14,526,406
2012	44,295	3,038,318	3,082,613	1,379,620	388,690	558,448	947,138	107,187	9,074,234	103,212	14,694,004
2013	43,271	3,496,125	3,539,396	1,239,825	461,599	621,882	1,083,481	127,472	8,086,193	107,648	14,184,015
2014	45,284	3,779,037	3,824,321	1,885,032	447,254	527,942	975,196	136,926	7,804,746	115,875	14,742,096
2015	45,169	4,324,409	4,369,578	1,740,903	477,286	583,805	1,061,091	128,092	5,669,826	85,678	13,055,168
2016	43,542	4,602,422	4,645,964	1,680,240	677,553	382,798	1,060,351	132,073	6,513,194	82,926	14,114,748

(a) From 1992, total females split as hens to hatch layer chicks and hens to hatch table chicks.

(b) Other poultry includes ducks, geese, guinea fowl and turkeys.

**Table 24 - Occupiers and spouses doing farm work, 1982 - 2016**

number

Year	Occupiers					Spouses				
	Working on the holding				Not working on the holding (a)	Working on the holding				Not working on the holding (a)
	Full-time	Part-time		Total occupiers		Full-time	Part-time		Total spouses	
		Half-time or more	Less than half-time		Half-time or more		Less than half-time			
1982	14,493	5,222	9,031	28,746	:	2,296	2,716	4,396	9,408	:
1983	14,348	5,106	9,177	28,631	:	2,448	2,733	4,529	9,710	:
1984	14,132	5,099	9,374	28,605	:	2,455	2,614	4,555	9,624	:
1985	14,181	5,255	9,499	28,935	:	2,572	2,649	4,667	9,888	:
1986	13,862	5,245	9,682	28,789	:	2,705	2,568	4,743	10,016	:
1987	14,111	5,594	8,820	28,525	:	2,889	2,542	4,630	10,061	:
1988	14,411	5,665	9,110	29,186	:	2,924	2,402	4,797	10,123	:
1989	14,459	5,877	9,433	29,769	:	2,909	2,494	4,841	10,244	:
1990	13,448	6,038	9,737	29,223	:	3,342	2,813	5,611	11,766	:
1991	12,830	5,876	10,076	28,782	:	2,776	2,668	6,623	12,067	:
1992	13,200	5,315	9,661	28,176	:	2,794	2,731	6,815	12,340	:
1993	12,908	4,826	9,319	27,053	:	2,668	2,694	7,356	12,718	:
1994	13,099	4,645	9,992	27,736	:	2,736	2,850	8,336	13,922	:
1995	12,812	3,971	10,444	27,227	:	2,649	2,884	8,966	14,499	:
1996	12,972	4,048	11,305	28,325	:	2,475	2,740	8,789	14,004	:
1997	12,590	3,951	11,477	28,018	:	2,431	2,708	8,636	13,775	:
1998	12,629	3,941	12,031	28,601	:	2,419	2,707	8,682	13,808	:
1999	12,472	3,892	12,393	28,757	:	2,401	2,677	8,771	13,849	:
2000	11,931	3,969	12,935	28,835	:	2,274	2,651	8,954	13,879	:
2001	11,639	3,963	13,014	28,616	:	2,227	2,640	8,973	13,840	:
2002	11,377	3,888	12,987	28,252	:	2,139	2,524	9,388	14,051	:
2003	11,167	3,788	13,256	28,211	:	2,137	2,380	9,781	14,298	:
2004	11,041	3,851	13,350	28,242	:	2,068	2,402	9,945	14,415	:
2005	10,972	3,855	13,312	28,139	:	2,031	2,306	9,974	14,311	:
2006	10,571	3,754	13,478	27,803	:	2,026	2,299	9,959	14,284	:
2007	10,212	3,732	13,234	27,178	:	1,968	2,231	9,837	14,036	:
2008	9,491	3,682	12,713	25,886	:	1,850	2,180	9,429	13,459	:
2009	9,764	3,837	13,038	26,639	:	1,848	2,212	9,742	13,802	:
2010	9,499	4,077	14,266	27,842	:	1,855	2,044	9,210	13,109	:
2011	9,713	3,889	13,904	27,506	994	1,857	2,073	9,113	13,043	1,715
2012	9,575	4,000	14,006	27,581	848	1,856	2,187	9,333	13,376	1,404
2013	9,494	3,945	13,439	26,878	2,252	1,778	2,057	8,915	12,750	2,388
2014	9,640	3,885	12,764	26,289	3,517	1,742	2,142	8,812	12,696	3,196
2015	9,534	3,888	12,252	25,674	4,177	1,669	2,044	8,582	12,295	3,520
2016	9,133	3,795	11,808	24,736	4,500	1,566	1,950	8,462	11,978	4,258

(a) Occupiers and spouses not working on this holding first collected in 2011.

Table 25 - Employees, 1982 - 2016 (continued in table 26)

number

Year	Male workers														Casual and seasonal	Total regular and casual
	Regular staff															
	Full-time										Part-time					
	20 years and over (a)			Under 20 years old (a)			Business partners (b)	Members of occupier's family			Business partners (b)	Members of occupier's family				
	Hired	Members of occupier's family	Total adults	Hired	Members of occupier's family	Total youths		Hired	family	Total full-time		Hired	family			
1982	16,484	5,498	21,982	2,352	1,331	3,683	:	18,836	6,829	25,665	:	2,007	1,598	3,630	32,900	
1983	16,125	5,678	21,803	2,274	1,240	3,514	:	18,399	6,918	25,317	:	1,864	1,570	3,154	31,905	
1984	15,505	5,638	21,143	1,988	1,191	3,179	:	17,493	6,829	24,322	:	1,883	1,564	2,767	30,536	
1985	15,252	5,743	20,995	1,756	1,060	2,816	:	17,008	6,803	23,811	:	1,889	1,569	2,648	29,917	
1986	14,232	5,663	19,895	1,516	983	2,499	:	15,748	6,646	22,394	:	1,724	1,623	2,607	28,348	
1987	13,474	5,605	19,079	1,347	902	2,249	:	14,821	6,507	21,328	:	1,674	1,615	2,328	26,945	
1988	13,009	5,514	18,523	1,255	833	2,088	:	14,264	6,347	20,611	:	1,636	1,580	2,395	26,222	
1989	12,617	5,323	17,940	1,095	719	1,814	:	13,712	6,042	19,754	:	1,528	1,620	2,334	25,236	
1990	12,156	5,413	17,569	1,017	661	1,678	:	13,173	6,074	19,247	:	1,692	1,756	2,506	25,201	
1991	11,701	5,240	16,941	866	595	1,461	:	12,567	5,835	18,402	:	1,680	1,753	2,198	24,033	
1992	11,369	5,204	16,573	716	515	1,231	:	12,085	5,719	17,804	:	1,669	1,775	2,322	23,570	
1993	11,025	5,069	16,094	671	484	1,155	:	11,696	5,553	17,249	:	1,785	1,851	2,222	23,107	
1994	10,736	4,882	15,618	667	479	1,146	:	11,403	5,361	16,764	:	1,829	1,784	2,450	22,827	
1995	10,505	4,756	15,261	680	453	1,133	:	11,185	5,209	16,394	:	1,794	1,914	2,566	22,668	
1996	10,441	4,718	15,159	629	456	1,085	:	11,070	5,174	16,244	:	1,873	2,045	2,734	22,896	
1997	10,136	4,749	14,885	663	448	1,111	:	10,799	5,197	15,996	:	1,918	2,111	2,913	22,938	
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,658	10,321	2,943	15,922	458	2,128	1,823	2,935	23,266	
1999	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,428	9,954	2,980	15,362	494	2,024	1,842	2,795	22,517	
2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,251	9,603	3,067	14,921	468	2,125	1,847	2,914	22,275	
2001	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,275	9,179	2,959	14,413	464	2,192	1,879	2,840	21,788	
2002	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,323	8,812	2,581	13,716	553	2,146	1,868	3,049	21,332	
2003	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,197	8,403	2,582	13,182	568	2,236	1,864	3,184	21,034	
2004	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,142	8,238	2,473	12,853	563	2,192	1,841	3,155	20,604	
2005	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,118	7,823	2,284	12,225	608	2,188	1,958	3,333	20,312	
2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,134	7,751	2,203	12,088	578	2,237	1,891	3,238	20,032	
2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,158	7,418	2,126	11,702	556	2,418	1,869	3,826	20,371	
2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,137	7,103	2,020	11,260	528	2,141	1,770	3,928	19,627	
2009	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,222	7,154	1,971	11,347	598	2,144	1,890	4,258	20,237	
2010	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,432	7,836	2,134	12,402	588	2,072	1,584	3,765	20,411	
2011	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,378	7,524	1,919	11,821	605	2,156	1,726	4,471	20,779	
2012	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,376	7,571	1,919	11,866	701	2,332	1,798	4,353	21,050	
2013	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,344	7,517	1,985	11,846	748	2,212	1,820	4,539	21,165	
2014	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,357	7,305	1,880	11,542	693	2,318	1,816	4,410	20,779	
2015	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,462	7,171	1,896	11,529	771	2,215	1,694	4,667	20,876	
2016	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,328	7,144	1,852	11,324	795	2,118	1,829	4,389	20,455	

continued.....

(a) Males over and under 20 years old ceased to be collected in 1998.  
 (b) Business partners doing farm work in legal partnership first collected in 1998.

Table 26 - Employees, 1982 - 2016 (continued)

number

Year	Female workers								Male and female workers							
	Regular staff						Casual and seasonal	Total regular and casual	Regular staff						Casual and seasonal	Total regular staff and casual and seasonal
	Full-time			Part-time					Full-time			Part-time				
	Business partners (a)	Hired	Members of occupier's family	Business partners (a)	Hired	Members of occupier's family			Business partners (a)	Hired	Members of occupier's family	Business partners (a)	Hired	Members of occupier's family		
1982	:	872	718	:	1,468	966	1,217	5,241	:	19,708	7,547	:	3,475	2,564	4,847	38,141
1983	:	845	687	:	1,470	988	1,122	5,112	:	19,244	7,605	:	3,334	2,558	4,276	37,017
1984	:	812	675	:	1,337	938	1,080	4,842	:	18,305	7,504	:	3,220	2,502	3,847	35,378
1985	:	826	631	:	1,337	974	1,119	4,887	:	17,834	7,434	:	3,226	2,543	3,767	34,804
1986	:	674	603	:	1,271	937	805	4,290	:	16,422	7,249	:	2,995	2,560	3,412	32,638
1987	:	679	557	:	1,272	922	776	4,206	:	15,500	7,064	:	2,946	2,537	3,104	31,151
1988	:	699	551	:	1,187	881	803	4,121	:	14,963	6,898	:	2,823	2,461	3,198	30,343
1989	:	656	525	:	1,179	870	794	4,024	:	14,368	6,567	:	2,707	2,490	3,128	29,260
1990	:	613	562	:	1,220	964	882	4,241	:	13,786	6,636	:	2,912	2,720	3,388	29,442
1991	:	676	524	:	1,233	978	737	4,148	:	13,243	6,359	:	2,913	2,731	2,935	28,181
1992	:	724	560	:	1,138	1,048	711	4,181	:	12,809	6,279	:	2,807	2,823	3,033	27,751
1993	:	707	536	:	1,159	1,053	700	4,155	:	12,403	6,089	:	2,944	2,904	2,922	27,262
1994	:	679	481	:	1,147	966	718	3,991	:	12,082	5,842	:	2,976	2,750	3,168	26,818
1995	:	672	424	:	1,100	990	755	3,941	:	11,857	5,633	:	2,894	2,904	3,321	26,609
1996	:	692	408	:	1,145	1,028	746	4,019	:	11,762	5,582	:	3,018	3,073	3,480	26,915
1997	:	727	451	:	1,148	1,115	658	4,099	:	11,526	5,648	:	3,066	3,226	3,571	27,037
1998	198	808	366	246	1,137	1,019	705	4,479	2,856	11,129	3,309	704	3,265	2,842	3,640	27,745
1999	198	737	342	277	1,116	985	639	4,294	2,626	10,691	3,322	771	3,140	2,827	3,434	26,811
2000	190	774	390	242	1,170	1,016	751	4,533	2,441	10,377	3,457	710	3,295	2,863	3,665	26,808
2001	194	814	364	265	1,196	990	749	4,572	2,469	9,993	3,323	729	3,388	2,869	3,589	26,360
2002	254	823	336	279	1,115	961	898	4,666	2,577	9,635	2,917	832	3,261	2,829	3,947	25,998
2003	258	739	331	274	1,118	979	1,039	4,738	2,455	9,142	2,913	842	3,354	2,843	4,223	25,772
2004	248	807	345	294	1,114	918	1,072	4,798	2,390	9,045	2,818	857	3,306	2,759	4,227	25,402
2005	210	815	349	245	994	950	1,301	4,864	2,328	8,638	2,633	853	3,182	2,908	4,634	25,176
2006	243	844	325	244	1,016	926	1,294	4,892	2,377	8,595	2,528	822	3,253	2,817	4,532	24,924
2007	240	983	344	234	1,135	850	1,781	5,567	2,398	8,401	2,470	790	3,553	2,719	5,607	25,938
2008	240	883	305	262	1,025	805	2,021	5,541	2,377	7,986	2,325	790	3,166	2,575	5,949	25,168
2009	236	905	278	268	1,047	835	2,392	5,961	2,458	8,059	2,249	866	3,191	2,725	6,650	26,198
2010	375	1,060	399	282	1,246	813	2,133	6,308	2,807	8,896	2,533	870	3,318	2,397	5,898	26,719
2011	311	1,021	316	293	1,181	873	2,474	6,469	2,689	8,545	2,235	898	3,337	2,599	6,945	27,248
2012	327	983	311	365	1,346	950	2,139	6,421	2,703	8,554	2,230	1,066	3,678	2,748	6,492	27,471
2013	332	1,030	331	360	1,364	955	2,213	6,585	2,676	8,547	2,316	1,108	3,576	2,775	6,752	27,750
2014	324	1,025	342	373	1,274	941	2,256	6,535	2,681	8,330	2,222	1,066	3,592	2,757	6,666	27,314
2015	392	1,017	360	402	1,186	985	2,171	6,513	2,854	8,188	2,256	1,173	3,401	2,679	6,838	27,389
2015	408	1,005	356	432	1,162	980	1,961	6,304	2,736	8,149	2,208	1,227	3,280	2,809	6,350	26,759

(a) Business partners doing farm work in legal partnership first collected in 1998.

**Table 27 - Total workforce, 1982 - 2016**

*number*

Year	Full-time	Part-time	Casual and seasonal	Total (a)
1982	44,044	27,404	4,847	76,295
1983	43,645	27,437	4,276	75,358
1984	42,396	27,364	3,847	73,607
1985	42,021	27,839	3,767	73,627
1986	40,238	27,793	3,412	71,443
1987	39,564	27,069	3,104	69,737
1988	39,196	27,258	3,198	69,652
1989	38,303	27,842	3,128	69,273
1990	37,212	29,831	3,388	70,431
1991	35,208	30,887	2,935	69,030
1992	35,082	30,152	3,033	68,267
1993	34,068	30,043	2,922	67,033
1994	33,759	31,549	3,168	68,476
1995	32,951	32,063	3,321	68,335
1996	32,791	32,973	3,480	69,244
1997	32,195	33,064	3,571	68,830
1998	32,342	34,172	3,640	70,154
1999	31,512	34,471	3,434	69,417
2000	30,480	35,377	3,665	69,522
2001	29,651	35,576	3,589	68,816
2002	28,645	35,709	3,947	68,301
2003	27,814	36,244	4,223	68,281
2004	27,362	36,470	4,227	68,059
2005	26,602	36,390	4,634	67,626
2006	26,097	36,382	4,532	67,011
2007	25,449	36,096	5,607	67,152
2008	24,029	34,535	5,949	64,513
2009	24,378	35,611	6,650	66,639
2010	25,590	36,182	5,898	67,670
2011	25,039	35,813	6,945	67,797
2012	24,918	37,018	6,492	68,428
2013	24,811	35,815	6,752	67,378
2014	24,615	35,018	6,666	66,299
2015	24,501	34,019	6,838	65,358
2016	23,792	33,331	6,350	63,473

(a) Includes occupiers, spouses, regular and casual and seasonal staff.

**HISTORICAL SHEEP NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1883	6.9
1884	7.0
1885	7.0
1886	6.6
1887	6.8
1888	6.7
1889	7.0
1890	7.4
1891	7.6
1892	7.5
1893	7.4
1894	7.3
1895	7.2
1896	7.5
1897	7.4
1898	7.6
1899	7.6
1900	7.3
1901	7.4
1902	7.3
1903	7.2
1904	7.0
1905	7.0
1906	7.0
1907	7.3
1908	7.4
1909	7.3
1910	7.1
1911	7.2
1912	7.0
1913	6.8
1914	7.0
1915	7.1
1916	7.1
1917	6.9
1918	6.9
1919	6.4
1920	6.4
1921	6.7
1922	6.7
1923	6.8
1924	6.9
1925	7.1
1926	7.2
1927	7.5
1928	7.6
1929	7.6
1930	7.6

**HISTORICAL PIG NUMBERS**

Year	Head ('000s)
1883	157
1884	160
1885	151
1886	134
1887	136
1888	155
1889	152
1890	160
1891	158
1892	112
1893	119
1894	149
1895	153
1896	145
1897	135
1898	134
1899	140
1900	132
1901	125
1902	128
1903	137
1904	144
1905	130
1906	130
1907	147
1908	144
1909	130
1910	133
1911	171
1912	159
1913	132
1914	153
1915	159
1916	146
1917	133
1918	128
1919	138
1920	129
1921	145
1922	151
1923	186
1924	199
1925	154
1926	145
1927	197
1928	196
1929	142
1930	143

**HISTORICAL POULTRY NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1883	:
1884	:
1885	:
1886	:
1887	:
1888	:
1889	:
1890	:
1891	:
1892	:
1893	:
1894	:
1895	:
1896	:
1897	:
1898	:
1899	:
1900	:
1901	:
1902	:
1903	:
1904	:
1905	:
1906	:
1907	:
1908	:
1909	:
1910	:
1911	:
1912	:
1913	:
1914	:
1915	:
1916	:
1917	:
1918	:
1919	:
1920	:
1921	:
1922	:
1923	:
1924	:
1925	:
1926	:
1927	:
1928	:
1929	:
1930	:

**HISTORICAL CATTLE NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1883	1.1
1884	1.1
1885	1.2
1886	1.2
1887	1.1
1888	1.1
1889	1.1
1890	1.2
1891	1.2
1892	1.2
1893	1.2
1894	1.2
1895	1.2
1896	1.2
1897	1.2
1898	1.2
1899	1.2
1900	1.2
1901	1.2
1902	1.2
1903	1.2
1904	1.2
1905	1.2
1906	1.2
1907	1.2
1908	1.2
1909	1.2
1910	1.2
1911	1.2
1912	1.2
1913	1.2
1914	1.2
1915	1.2
1916	1.2
1917	1.2
1918	1.2
1919	1.2
1920	1.2
1921	1.1
1922	1.1
1923	1.2
1924	1.2
1925	1.2
1926	1.2
1927	1.2
1928	1.2
1929	1.2
1930	1.2

**HISTORICAL SHEEP NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1931	7.8
1932	7.9
1933	7.8
1934	7.7
1935	7.8
1936	7.6
1937	7.5
1938	8.0
1939	8.0
1940	7.8
1941	6.8
1942	6.8
1943	6.8
1944	6.8
1945	6.9
1946	7.0
1947	6.0
1948	6.7
1949	7.1
1950	7.3
1951	6.9
1952	7.3
1953	7.5
1954	7.4
1955	7.3
1956	7.5
1957	7.9
1958	7.9
1959	8.4
1960	8.4
1961	8.7
1962	8.6
1963	8.5
1964	8.5
1965	8.6
1966	8.4
1967	8.2
1968	7.8
1969	7.6
1970	7.5
1971	7.5
1972	7.6
1973	7.6
1974	7.6
1975	7.5
1976	7.5
1977	7.2
1978	7.4
1979	7.3

**HISTORICAL PIG NUMBERS**

Year	Head ('000s)
1931	162
1932	165
1933	167
1934	206
1935	260
1936	236
1937	248
1938	258
1939	252
1940	271
1941	218
1942	193
1943	190
1944	168
1945	171
1946	169
1947	148
1948	184
1949	232
1950	251
1951	339
1952	447
1953	471
1954	553
1955	480
1956	431
1957	473
1958	496
1959	428
1960	403
1961	430
1962	466
1963	439
1964	488
1965	553
1966	501
1967	492
1968	550
1969	600
1970	611
1971	663
1972	662
1973	668
1974	616
1975	549
1976	587
1977	550
1978	522
1979	505

**HISTORICAL POULTRY NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1931	:
1932	:
1933	:
1934	:
1935	:
1936	:
1937	:
1938	:
1939	:
1940	:
1941	:
1942	:
1943	:
1944	:
1945	:
1946	7.7
1947	7.9
1948	9.3
1949	10.0
1950	10.1
1951	9.9
1952	10.0
1953	9.9
1954	8.9
1955	8.9
1956	9.1
1957	9.1
1958	9.0
1959	9.0
1960	8.5
1961	9.2
1962	8.8
1963	8.5
1964	9.0
1965	9.1
1966	8.8
1967	9.0
1968	8.8
1969	9.5
1970	12.8
1971	13.3
1972	14.1
1973	14.6
1974	13.5
1975	13.0
1976	14.1
1977	13.1
1978	12.8
1979	12.7

**HISTORICAL CATTLE NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1931	1.2
1932	1.2
1933	1.3
1934	1.3
1935	1.3
1936	1.3
1937	1.3
1938	1.3
1939	1.3
1940	1.4
1941	1.3
1942	1.3
1943	1.4
1944	1.4
1945	1.5
1946	1.5
1947	1.5
1948	1.5
1949	1.6
1950	1.6
1951	1.6
1952	1.6
1953	1.6
1954	1.7
1955	1.7
1956	1.7
1957	1.8
1958	1.8
1959	1.9
1960	2.0
1961	2.0
1962	2.0
1963	2.0
1964	2.0
1965	2.0
1966	2.1
1967	2.1
1968	2.1
1969	2.2
1970	2.2
1971	2.3
1972	2.4
1973	2.6
1974	2.7
1975	2.6
1976	2.6
1977	2.5
1978	2.4
1979	2.4

**HISTORICAL SHEEP NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1980	7.7
1981	7.8
1982	8.2
1983	8.2
1984	8.4
1985	8.6
1986	8.7
1987	9.1
1988	9.5
1989	9.7
1990	9.9
1991	10.0
1992	9.9
1993	9.8
1994	9.7
1995	9.5
1996	9.4
1997	9.6
1998	9.8
1999	9.7
2000	9.2
2001	8.1
2002	8.1
2003	8.0
2004	8.0
2005	7.9
2006	7.6
2007	7.5
2008	7.1
2009	6.9
2010	6.8
2011	6.8
2012	6.7
2013	6.6
2014	6.7
2015	6.7
2016	6.8

**HISTORICAL PIG NUMBERS**

Year	Head ('000s)
1980	468
1981	463
1982	462
1983	444
1984	407
1985	420
1986	415
1987	428
1988	469
1989	464
1990	452
1991	495
1992	511
1993	537
1994	548
1995	558
1996	578
1997	645
1998	670
1999	549
2000	558
2001	596
2002	526
2003	488
2004	470
2005	469
2006	464
2007	457
2008	436
2009	396
2010	411
2011	390
2012	363
2013	308
2014	316
2015	318
2016	330

**HISTORICAL POULTRY NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1980	13.3
1981	11.6
1982	12.6
1983	12.5
1984	12.8
1985	13.2
1986	12.6
1987	14.1
1988	15.3
1989	13.9
1990	14.9
1991	13.8
1992	14.9
1993	15.1
1994	14.6
1995	15.0
1996	14.3
1997	14.3
1998	13.9
1999	10.9
2000	14.3
2001	16.1
2002	15.5
2003	14.5
2004	15.9
2005	14.7
2006	13.6
2007	14.1
2008	13.8
2009	13.3
2010	14.6
2011	14.5
2012	14.7
2013	14.2
2014	14.7
2015	13.1
2016	14.1

**HISTORICAL CATTLE NUMBERS**

Year	Head (millions)
1980	2.4
1981	2.3
1982	2.3
1983	2.3
1984	2.3
1985	2.2
1986	2.2
1987	2.1
1988	2.1
1989	2.1
1990	2.1
1991	2.1
1992	2.1
1993	2.1
1994	2.1
1995	2.1
1996	2.1
1997	2.1
1998	2.1
1999	2.0
2000	2.0
2001	1.9
2002	1.9
2003	1.9
2004	1.9
2005	2.0
2006	2.0
2007	2.0
2008	1.9
2009	1.9
2010	1.9
2011	1.9
2012	1.8
2013	1.8
2014	1.8
2015	1.8
2016	1.8

: not available.

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