#### **Latest Results**

On a rolling annual basis, output per hour worked increased by 4.0% in the twelve months to 2018 Quarter 3.

It is estimated that the trend in output per hour worked was flat (0.0%) between the second and third quarter of 2018.

In 2017, the latest calendar year for which data are available, productivity fell by 0.7% compared to 2016.

# What is driving recent changes in productivity?

Productivity can be simply broken down into growth in output (GVA) *minus* growth in hours worked. Therefore, when output grows faster than hours, productivity increases.

In 2018 Quarter 3, output per hour growth was flat (0.0%) due to GVA and the trend in number of hours worked growing at similar rates.

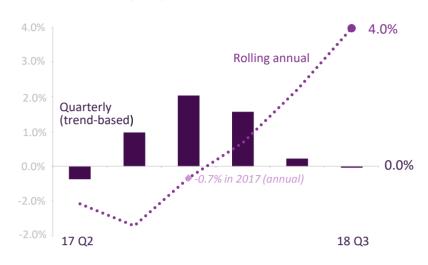
#### **Longer Term Trends**

The financial crisis and recession in 2008 had a long term impact on the economy.

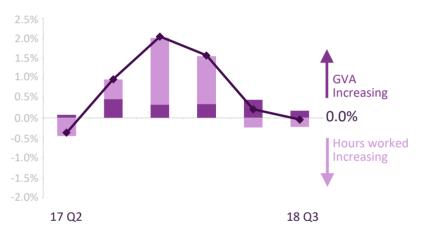
From 1998 to 2007, output per hour worked increased by 1.5% per year on average. Since 2007, this average rate has slowed to 0.7% per year.

In 2017, total hours worked exceeded 2007 levels to reach a record high since 1998.

### Growth in output per hour worked



## Components of productivity growth (quarterly)



### Growth in productivity and its components

